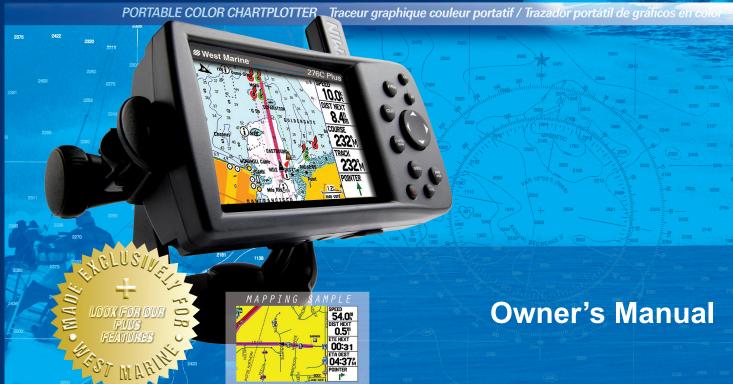


## **West Marine**

# 276C Plus by @ GARMIN





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#### INTRODUCTION

Thank you for choosing the 276C Plus, which utilizes the proven performance of Garmin® GPS and full-featured mapping to create an unsurpassed portable marine navigation chartplotter and automobile navigation device. Take a moment to compare the contents of this package with the packing list on the outside of the box; if any pieces are missing, contact your Garmin dealer immediately.

#### **About This Manual**

To get the most out of your new navigation system, take time to read this manual and learn the operating procedures for your unit. This manual is organized into the following eleven sections:

The **Introduction** contains the Table of Contents. The **Getting Started** section provides an overview of the unit, how to turn the unit on, and how to simulate navigation.

The **Basic Operation in the Sea Modes** section provides you with information about navigating with the 276C Plus in the sea modes: Powerboat and Sailboat. The **Pages and Features of the Sea Modes** section reviews the main pages and features in sea modes, such as using DSC and Man OverBoard.

The **Basic Operation in the Land Modes** section provides you with information about navigating with the 276C Plus in Automotive mode and Off Road mode. The **Pages and Features of the Land Modes** section reviews, in detail, the main pages and features in Automotive mode and Off Road mode, such as the Trip Computer.

The **Additional Page and Features** section describes pages and features found in the Main Menu.

To learn how to change the settings of the 276C Plus, read the **Customizing Your 276C Plus** section.

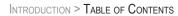
If you have a Garmin GSD 20 Sounder Module connected to your 276C Plus, refer to the **Setting Up and Using Sonar** section.

The Appendix contains specifications, optional accessories, maintenance information, and other product information. Read the Safety Information for information about installing and using your 276C Plus safely and responsibly.

An **Index** is provided at the end of the manual for reference.







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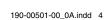
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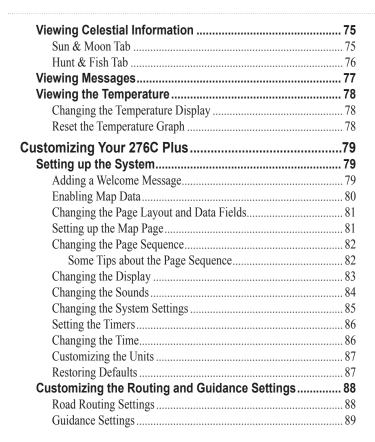
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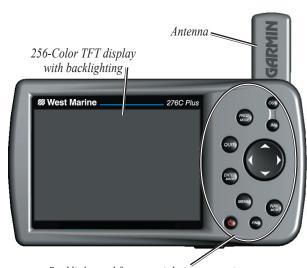






#### **Unit Overview**

The 276C Plus is an all-in-one, versatile color chartplotter and automobile navigator—perfect for land or water. This portable GPS navigator features a 256-color TFT display that is easy to read in bright sunlight, a built-in basemap, and auto routing to provide you with automatically generated turn-by-turn directions.



Backlit keypad for easy nighttime operation

Battery pack. Press tab down to Detachable antenna remove battery pack for replacement, collapses for storage. if necessary. See the "Safety Be sure the antenna is Information" on page 125 for more up (as shown here) information about the lithium-ion to receive satellite battery pack. signals. Refer to the Appendix, page 112, for instructions on removing the antenna. External power Serial number USB connector connector under under weather cap Slot for optional data card weather cap

276C Plus Owner's Manual

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#### Charging the 276C Plus

Before using the unit, you may need to charge the battery in the 276C Plus. Simply plug the unit into an external power source to charge. You can use the unit while it is charging.

#### To charge the unit's battery:

- Lift the rubber weather cap to expose the power connector on the back of the unit. Refer to the image on page 1 for connector location.
- 2. Align the notches and push the plug into the connector until fully seated.
- Plug the 12 Volt adapter into an available AC outlet, or cigarette lighter receptacle if you have a Cigarette Lighter Adapter. Use care when routing the cable; be certain that it does not interfere with vehicle operation.

The unit begins charging as soon as external power is applied. Placing the unit in Charge mode, as discussed below, charges the unit more quickly than when the unit is turned on and reduces draw on the vessel/vehicle battery.

#### **Information about Charge Mode**

Applying external power to the 276C Plus automatically turns on the unit for full operation. If the battery is present and needs to be charged, the external power source charges the battery while the unit is in use. If you do not want to use the unit, but you would like to charge the battery, you can put the unit into Charge mode. Connect the unit to an external power supply. Press and hold the red **POWER** key. Instead of completely turning off, the unit now goes into Charge mode, as shown below.



**Charge Mode** 



**NOTE:** While in Charge mode, the unit draws a small amount of current from the vessel/vehicle battery. To avoid discharging the vehicle's battery, disconnect the external power cable from the 276C Plus when not in use for several days.

After using the unit extensively, you may notice that the lithium-ion battery is not holding a charge any more. This is common for lithium-ion batteries. Contact Garmin or your Garmin Dealer to order a Battery Pack replacement if you are experiencing charging issues with your battery.



#### **Turning On the 276C Plus**

The first time you turn on your new 276C Plus, the receiver must collect satellite data and establish its present position. To ensure proper initialization, the 276C Plus is shipped from the factory in AutoLocate mode, which allows the receiver to "find itself" anywhere in the world. Before you turn on the unit to start initialization, be sure that the antenna is rotated up as shown on page 1, and that it has a clear and unobstructed view of the sky to receive satellite signals.

#### To turn on and off the 276C Plus:

1. Press and hold the red **POWER** key. When the unit powers on, a tone sounds and the Warning page displays.



**Warning Page** 

 Read and be sure you understand the warning. If you have external devices connected, they are listed here. Press ENTER to continue. To turn off the unit, press and hold the red POWER key again.

#### Adjusting the Backlight and Volume

You may want to adjust the backlight to see the display better. If you are using the optional External Speaker with 12/24-Volt Adapter Cable with the 276C Plus, you may want to adjust the volume level of the speaker.

#### To adjust the backlight level or volume:

- 1. Press and quickly release the **POWER** key.
- 2. Press the **Rocker** key Up to increase the brightness or Down to decrease. Press Right to raise the volume or Left to lower.
- 3. Press **ENTER** or **QUIT** to close the Backlight/Volume adjustment window. Press **MENU** to view the options menu.

Battery Time Remaining and Power Source Indicator

13:48

Backlight
Adjustment Slider

Adjustment Slider

276C Plus Owner's Manual

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#### **Getting Satellite Signals**

After you turn on the 276C Plus, the unit automatically begins searching for satellites. The GPS page is displayed while the unit is gathering satellite signals and acquiring a fix, which should take only a few minutes. While the 276C Plus is gathering satellite signals, the GPS page displays the status as "Acquiring Satellites."

It may take a few minutes to acquire satellites and display your current location on the map. Be patient as the unit acquires satellite data. To get signals more quickly, be sure the antenna is raised to the up position shown in the image on page 1.





**NOTE:** While acquiring satellites, the Map page may display the wrong location, such as China. This does not mean your unit has the wrong data loaded; it simply means you need to wait a few more minutes to acquire satellites and find your current location.

#### Viewing GPS Status with the GPS page

The GPS page provides a visual reference of satellite acquisition, receiver status, accuracy, as well as other system information. The sky view and signal strength bars give an indication of what satellites are visible to the receiver and whether they are being tracked.

As the receiver locks onto satellites, a signal strength bar appears for each satellite in view, with the appropriate satellite number underneath each bar. The numbers displayed below each bar represent the particular satellite that is being received. Numbers above 33 indicate WAAS satellites.

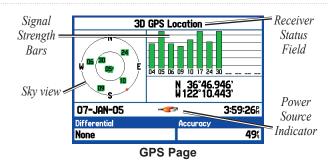
The sky view shows a birds-eye view of the position of each satellite relative to the receiver's last known position. The outer circle represents the horizon (north up), the inner circle represents 45° above the horizon, and the center point represents a position directly overhead. You can also set the sky view to a Track Up configuration, causing the top of the sky view to align along your current track heading. Press **MENU** to change the configuration of the sky view.

A power source indicator shows the unit is operating off battery power ( ), that the unit is charging ( ), or that an external power source is in use ( ).









The progress of satellite acquisition is shown in three stages:

- No signal strength bars—the receiver is looking for the satellites indicated.
- White signal strength bars—the receiver has found the satellite and is collecting data.
- Green signal strength bars—the receiver has collected the necessary data from this satellite.

As soon as the 276C Plus has collected the necessary data from the best satellites in view to calculate a fix, the status field indicates the status of the receiver. The unit then updates the position, date and time.

#### **Receiver Status**

276C Plus Owner's Manual

The Receiver Status field displays one of the following conditions:

- Searching the Sky—the receiver is looking for satellites.
- **AutoLocate**—the receiver is looking for any satellite whose almanac has been collected, which can take up to 5 minutes.
- **Acquiring Satellites**—the receiver is looking for and collecting data from satellites visible at its last known or initialized position, but has not acquired a fix.
- **2D GPS Location**: At least three satellites have been acquired, and a two-dimensional position fix has been calculated. "2D Differential" appears when you are receiving DGPS corrections in 2D mode, and a "D" appears on the strength bar of satellites being corrected.
- **3D GPS Location**: At least four satellites have been acquired, and a three-dimensional fix has been calculated. "3D Differential" appears when you are receiving DGPS corrections in 3D mode, and a "D" appears on the strength bar of satellites being corrected.
- Lost Satellite Reception—the receiver is no longer tracking enough satellites for a 2D or 3D fix.
- Receiver Not Usable—the receiver is unusable, possibly due to interference or abnormal satellite conditions. Turn the unit off and back on to reset
- **Simulating GPS**—the receiver is in simulator mode.
- **GPS Off**—the GPS receiver is turned off.

5







#### **GPS Options**

Press **MENU** two times to open the Main Menu. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight **GPS**. Press **MENU** to open the options menu.



**GPS Page Options Menu** 

**Start/Stop Simulator**—activates and deactivates simulator mode, which is particularly helpful when learning how to use your unit.

**WAAS On**—enables WAAS capability. Refer to page 114 of the "Appendix" for more information about WAAS.

**Track/North Up**—orients the sky view display on the GPS page to north up or track up.

New Altitude—allows you to manually enter your altitude.

**New Location**—allows you to enter a new location automatically or using the map.

#### **GPS Tips**

While the receiver is gathering information, your location on the map may display as different from where you actually are located. Be patient. As soon as the receiver gathers enough satellite information, your proper location is displayed on the map.

Any time you have traveled more than 600 miles with the GPS receiver turned off, the receiver may take longer than normal to initialize and find your location.

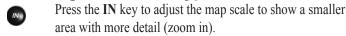
The GPS receiver can lose satellite signals due to interference from such items as buildings, tunnels, and heavy tree cover. Monitoring the GPS status is recommended.

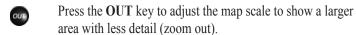
To learn about GPS, refer to "Learning about GPS" on page 113.

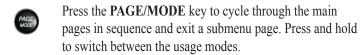


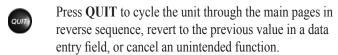


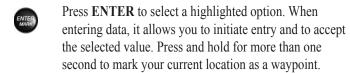
#### Learning about the Keypad









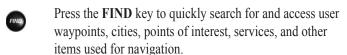


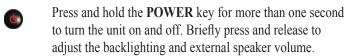
Press **MENU** to display a menu of available options for the current page. Press **MENU** twice to display the Main Menu.



Press the NAV/MOB (Navigate/Man OverBoard) key to display the Navigation Menu. While in the sea modes, press and hold for more than one second to activate the Man Overboard (MOB) function.

While navigating to a destination in a land mode, press and hold to display the Next Turn page and announce the next turn when using the external speaker. If you are not navigating to a destination but are in a land mode, press and hold **NAV/MOB** to announce the GPS status over the external speaker.







Use the **Rocker** key to highlight options and to enter data. Also use to pan the arrow on the Map page.



#### Using the 276C Plus

This section explains how to enter and select information with the 276C Plus

#### **Understanding Features**

The 276C Plus advanced keypad system is designed to allow quick, convenient selection of navigation options and data entry. As you progress through this *Owner's Manual*, you will be directed to press a specific key or highlight a field on the screen. When you are directed to press a key, you should press and quickly release the key. If the key needs to be held down for a period of time to activate a secondary function, the instructions will tell you to do so. When a field is selected on the screen, it is highlighted in yellow. The position of the highlight is controlled by the **Rocker** key.

The following terms are used throughout this manual:

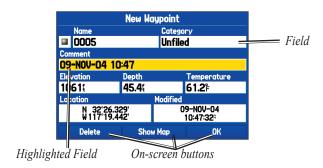
**Highlight**—move the highlighted area on the screen Up, Down, Left, or Right with the **Rocker** key to select individual fields. Moving the highlight to a given location allows you to make a selection, begin data entry, or scroll through a list.

**Field**—the location on a page where data or an option may be entered and displayed. Select (highlight) a field using the **Rocker** key to begin entering data or selecting options.

**On-Screen Button**—similar to "field." Use the **Rocker** key to highlight a button and press **ENTER** to select the button.

**Scroll Bar**—when viewing a list of items too long to display on the screen, a scroll bar appears along the right side of the list. The position of the scroll bar indicates which portion of the list is currently displayed. To scroll through a list, press Up or Down on the **Rocker** key.

**Default**—the factory setting saved in the unit's memory. You can change the settings as you like, but you can also revert to the factory (default) settings when you select **Restore Defaults**.







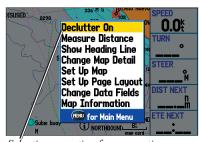
#### **(**

#### **Selecting Options and Entering Data**

To enter data and select options, use the **Rocker** key to highlight, select, or choose an item in a list or a field on the screen. Use the **ENTER** key and the **Rocker** key to select options, enter names and numbers in data fields, and activate your selections.

#### To select and activate an option:

- With any page displayed, press MENU. An options menu appears with a list of optional features for that page.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to move the highlight Up, Down, Right, or Left on the menu to your desired selection.
- Press ENTER to activate the feature. Another window may then appear with more options. If so, select the desired option and press ENTER again.



Selecting an option from an options menu

#### To exit a menu or return to the previous setting:

Press **QUIT**. The **QUIT** key moves backwards through your steps. Press **QUIT** repeatedly to return to the starting page.

#### To select and activate an on-screen button:

- 1. On a page with on-screen buttons, use the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired on-screen button.
- Press ENTER.



On-Screen Button

To practice entering data, try marking a waypoint and customizing one of the waypoint properties, such as the waypoint name.

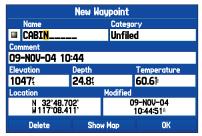
To mark your current location as a waypoint, press and hold **ENTER/MARK** until the New Waypoint page appears.



#### GETTING STARTED > USING THE 276C PLUS

#### To enter data in a data field:

- 1. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired data field and press **ENTER** to activate the field.
- Press Up or Down on the **Rocker** key to select characters.
   Press Right to move to the next character or press Left to move back to the previous character. If there are two lines of data, keep pressing Right to drop to the next line.
- 3. After entering the desired data, press **ENTER**.



Entering data



**TIP:** To clear the entire data field, highlight the left-most character field and press Left once more on the **Rocker** key.

Not all fields are programmable. When you are on a page with fields that are not selectable, the highlight skips over them.

#### **Using the Databases**

Optional Garmin Data Cards and MapSource CD-ROMs enhance the versatility of your 276C Plus. With optional MapSource City Select data, you can view listings of nearby restaurants, lodging, shopping centers, attractions and entertainment, and even retrieve addresses and phone numbers for any listed location.

The included USB Interface Cable or an optional PC Interface Cable (with a serial connector) is used to transfer MapSource CD-ROM data to the optional Data Card.

Refer to the Garmin Web site at http://www.garmin.com/cartography/ for compatible MapSource products.



#### **Simulated Basic Navigation**

To help you get to know your 276C Plus, you can use the unit in Simulator mode. Simulator mode is also helpful for practicing with the unit indoors or when no satellite signals are available. All waypoints and routes created in Simulator mode are retained in memory for future use. The following section describes how to use simulator mode and walks you through some basic navigation using the simulator

#### **Activating Simulator Mode**

You can activate Simulator mode from the GPS page.

#### To put activate Simulator mode using the GPS page:

- 1. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to display the GPS page.
- 2. Press **MENU** to open the GPS page options menu.
- 3. Highlight **Start Simulator** and press **ENTER**.



**NOTE:** Do not attempt to navigate using Simulator mode. When the unit is set to Simulator mode, the GPS receiver is turned off. Any Satellite Signal Strength Bars displayed are only simulations and do not represent the strength of actual satellite signals.



Highlight Start Simulator and press ENTER.

#### **Entering a New Location**

From the GPS options menu you can also enter a New Location to simulate from.

#### To enter a New Location using the map:

- 1. Press PAGE or QUIT to display the GPS page.
- 2. Press **MENU** to open the GPS page options menu.
- Highlight New Location and press ENTER.
- Highlight Use Map and press ENTER.
- 5. Use the **Rocker** key to move the panning arrow to the desired location on the map and press **ENTER**.



#### **Simulating Navigation**

The main purpose of using a GPS receiver is for navigating to a known position. To get a feel for navigating with the 276C Plus, it is a good idea to practice navigation in Simulator mode. For this simulation we have set our location to the San Diego coast.

#### To find a marine destination:

- 1. Be sure the 276C Plus is set to Simulator mode (see "Activating Simulator Mode" on the previous page).
- 2. Press the FIND key.
- Highlight Tide Stations and press ENTER.
- Use the Rocker key to select a nearby Tide Station and press ENTER. For our example, we selected Point Loma.
- With Go To highlighted on the Tide Station Information Page, press ENTER.

#### To simulate navigation to the marine destination:

- Follow the previous steps to find a destination. The 276C
  Plus switches to the Map page. A magenta line shows the
  direct route from your current location to your destination. If
  desired, press IN or OUT to adjust the zoom level.
- 2. Press the **PAGE** key twice to display the Compass page.

- Press Up on the Rocker key to increase the speed to 40 kt. (which is the desired speed setting). Press the Rocker key Right or Left to simulate steering.
- 4. Press **QUIT** twice to return to the Map Page. Press **IN** to adjust the zoom level. Observe the movement of the position marker (triangle) as the unit simulates navigation.
- If desired, press PAGE or QUIT to view the simulated navigation on the other main pages.



Simulated navigation displayed on the Map Page





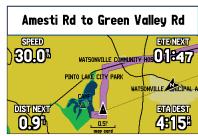


Now we will simulate navigation in the Automotive mode. To switch to Automotive mode, press and hold the **PAGE** key. Use the **Rocker** key to select **Automotive** and press **ENTER**.

#### To find and go to a land destination:

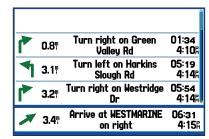
- 1. Be sure the 276C Plus is set to Simulator mode.
- 2. Press the **FIND** key. Highlight **Cities** and press **ENTER**.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to select a nearby city and press **ENTER**. For our example, we selected National City, CA.
- 4. With **Go To** highlighted, press **ENTER**.
- 5. Highlight Faster Time or Shorter Distance and press ENTER.
- 6. At the "Do you want to simulate driving this route?" pop-up window, select **Yes** and press **ENTER**.

The Map page opens showing a magenta turn-by-turn route from your current location to your destination.



Simulated navigation displayed on the Map Page (Automotive mode)

- Observe the movement of the position marker (triangle) as the unit simulates navigation. If desired, press IN or OUT to zoom.
- 8. If desired, press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to view the simulated navigation on the other main pages.



Simulated Current Route Page (Automotive mode)

When you are ready to navigate on your own, turn the Simulator off.



**TIP:** You can activate and deactivate the Simulator through the GPS page options menu or the Setup tab of the Main Menu.





# What is the Difference Between the Modes?

The 276C Plus provides four usage modes. You can use the mode that best suits your needs at the time. Data fields, the page sequence, and other settings vary between each mode.

#### **Powerboat Mode**

Powerboat mode is mainly for use when you are operating a boat with a motor. Powerboat mode focuses on Go To operation, meaning you can find an item and go to it. Powerboat mode is very similar to Sailboat mode.

#### Sailboat Mode

Sailboat mode is for use when you are operating a sailboat. It focuses on route navigation: you can create a route and then navigate it later. A sailing timer is available on the Compass page when you are in Sailboat mode. This timer could be used to keep track of when you need to tack next, or it can be used in a sailboat race.

#### **Automotive Mode**

Automotive mode is for when you are driving an automobile on streets or highways. The 276C Plus automatically generates turn-by-turn routes to a specified location.

#### Off Road Mode

Off Road mode is for use when you are driving an off-road vehicle, such as an ATV or snowmobile. The 276C Plus automatically generates routes to your selected destination, but the route will not follow roads. Off Road is also very similar to the operation in Sailboat and Powerboat modes.

#### Which Mode Should I Use?

The mode you use is entirely dependent upon what you are doing. If you are driving a car and need turn-by-turn directions to your destination, use Automotive mode. If you are cruising in your trawler, you may want to use Powerboat mode. The choice is yours! You can even customize a mode to perfectly suit your needs.

#### **How do I Switch Modes?**

Press and hold the **PAGE/MODE** button. A window appears displaying the four modes. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the mode you want to use and press **ENTER**.

#### BASIC OPERATION

This section describes basic operation of the 276C Plus in any of the usage modes. Once you learn how to use the unit for basic functions, such as finding an item, you can then perform those functions in any of the modes

#### Finding an Item

The Find Menu allows you to easily search the stored waypoints and points of interest. To open the Find Menu, press the **FIND** key.

The Find Menu is comprised of several default categories: Waypoints, Cities, Exits, Transportation, and Tide Stations. Additional categories are displayed depending on the optional BlueChart® or MapSource® data card in the unit.



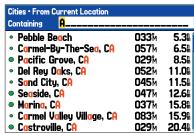
Find Menu

Shown without additional BlueChart or MapSource maps installed

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#### To search for an item and route to it:

- 1. Press FIND to open the Find Menu.
- 2. Using the **Rocker** key, highlight the desired category, such as **Cities**, and press **ENTER**.
- Press ENTER and use the Rocker key to begin entering the letters contained in the item name. The list begins to sort by the items which contain the letters you are entering. Press ENTER when finished.



Finding an item using the **Containing** field. The unit searches for the nearest items containing the letter combination you enter and displays them in the list.

- 4. Highlight the desired item from the list and press ENTER.
- 5. Press ENTER when the Go To button is highlighted.



**NOTE:** The search result list may contain multiple instances of a navigation aid. Select any instance of the navigation aid and the GPS will use the most accurately located navigation aid.

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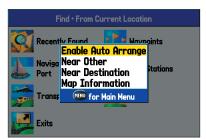


#### **Using the Find From Feature**

The Find option also supports a "find from" feature that allows you to center your search around an item that you have just found. For example, suppose you search for **Anchorage**, and the search shows a "Recommended Anchorage" search result. If you press **FIND** again, you will see "From Recommended Anchorage" as the new search from point.

There are several ways to find an item from another item:

- Use the map to highlight a point and press the **FIND** key.
- Locate an item using the Find Menu then press **FIND** again.
- Open the Find Menu and press **MENU** to select from one of the Find Menu options.



**Find From Options Menu** 

#### **Recently Found Items**

The Recently Found page displays a list of the items you have searched for or gone to recently.

#### To view recently found items:

- 1. Press the **FIND** key. The Find Menu opens.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight **Recently Found**. Press **ENTER**. The Recently Found page opens.

#### **Viewing the Information Page**

Each item on the map and each item listed in the Find Menu results list has an information page.

#### To view details about an item:

1. Highlight the desired point on the map or in the search results list and press **ENTER**.

An Information page appears with details about the item in a tabbed format. Depending on the type of item, additional options are available, such as viewing the item on the Map, viewing a tide chart, viewing the list of maps on your data card, and viewing the next item in the search results list.

2. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to exit the information page. You can also highlight one of the on-screen buttons and press **ENTER** to perform that operation.





#### **(**

#### **Creating and Using Routes**

You can create and store up to 50 reversible routes, with up to 300 points each.

#### **Creating a Route**

Routes can be created a few different ways using the Route tab of the Main Menu. One way is to select waypoints from the Find Menu, allowing you to see a list of the route points as you create the route. Another way is by selecting waypoints or map items from the Map page, allowing you to see each route point graphically onscreen as you create the route.

Once you start navigating a route, it is saved to the 276C Plus unit's memory. You can view the saved routes at any time using the Route tab of the Main Menu.

The Route tab displays all of the saved routes in the 276C Plus memory. If a route has a small automobile icon in front of it, it is a turn-by-turn route created in Automotive mode.



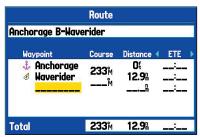
190-00501-00 0A.indd 17

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**NOTE:** You must manually save an Automotive mode route; it is not saved automatically.

#### To create a route using the Find Menu:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to display the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **Route** tab.
- Press MENU to display the Route options menu. Select New Route and press ENTER. Or, highlight the first available blank route slot and press ENTER.
- 4. The Route Review page automatically opens, displaying a blank route. Press **ENTER** to find items to add to the route.
- 5. The Find Menu opens. Using the methods discussed in the "Finding an Item" section beginning on page 15, select a point to add to your route. When you find an item, highlight OK and press ENTER to add the point to the route. Repeat until you have added all of the points to the route.



Creating a new route on Route Review page





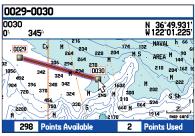
17

1/13/2005 10:43:29 AM



#### To create a route graphically:

- Press MENU twice to display the Main Menu. Use the Rocker key to highlight the Route tab.
- Press MENU to display the Route options menu. Select New Route and press ENTER.
- Highlight the first blank slot in the Route List page and press MENU. Use the Rocker key to highlight Edit on Map and press ENTER.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight the location you want to add and press ENTER.
- 5. If you have selected an area of the map that is not a feature or waypoint, a new waypoint is created for that location. Press ENTER on the New Waypoint page to save the location as a waypoint and continue adding points to your route. Repeat until you have added all points to the route.



Creating a new route on the map

When finished, press QUIT twice to return to the Route Review page. Or, press MENU, highlight Edit as Text, and press ENTER to view the Route Review page.

#### **Navigating a Saved Route**

The Navigate Route option allows you to easily select and activate a saved route

#### To navigate a saved route:

- 1. Press the **NAV** key.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight Navigate Route and press ENTER.
- 3. Highlight the desired route and press **ENTER**.



Select the route you want to take.



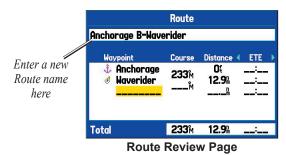


#### **Editing a Route**

Once you have created a route, the Route Review page allows you to edit a route and review route points of a selected route.

#### To change the name of the route:

- Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu. Highlight the Route tab.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the name of the desired route and press **ENTER**.
- With the Route Review page displayed, use the Rocker key to highlight the route name field at the top of the page and press ENTER.



4. Use the **Rocker** key to enter the desired route name. Then press **ENTER**.

#### To add points to the route:

- Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu. Use the Rocker key to select the Route tab.
- Use the Rocker key to select the desired route and press ENTER.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight the place in the route where you want to add the new point. The new point will be added before the highlighted route point. Press MENU.
- Highlight Insert Waypoint and press ENTER. The Find Menu automatically opens for you to search for and select the point you want to add to the route.
- 5. In the Point Review page, highlight **OK** and press **ENTER** to add the new point to the route.

#### To edit the route on the map:

- Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu. Use the Rocker key to select the Route tab from the vertical menu of tabs.
- 2. Select the desired route and press **ENTER**. Press **MENU** to open the Route Review page options menu.
- 3. Highlight **Edit on Map** and press **ENTER**.
- 4. Select the route and press **ENTER**.
- Drag the route to the new location and press ENTER.
- 6. On the New Waypoint page, highlight **OK**, and press **ENTER**.
- Repeat steps 4 through 6 until all desired points are added to the route. Press Quit when finished.

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#### To plan your route:

- Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu. Use the Rocker key to select the Route tab.
- 2. Highlight the desired route and press ENTER.
- Press MENU.
- 4. Highlight Plan Route and press ENTER.



Enter your estimated Speed and Fuel Flow for trip planning.

Enter the desired data for Speed and Fuel Flow. You also can enter the date and time of your departure. Press QUIT to return to the Route Review page.



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**NOTE:** Fuel flow rates are measured in "units per hour." System setting changes for units of measure (statute, nautical, or metric) do not affect the fuel flow measure. You should enter fuel flow rates based upon information for your vessel (such as the operator's manual or performance specifications) and make note of the desired units of measure (gallons or liters).

#### **Using the Route Tab Options**

The Route tab in the Main Menu displays all the routes currently stored in memory, along with a descriptive name for each route. Highlight a route and press **MENU** to open the options menu. From here you can activate the route, copy it, delete it, delete all routes, and create a new route. You can also set up the routes to manually transition to the next waypoint.

#### **Manually Transitioning to the Next Waypoint**

From the Route tab options menu, highlight **Set Up Routes** and press **ENTER** to set the route leg transition (or waypoint transition). Select **Distance** to enter a radius so that when you are within the entered distance, the 276C Plus will direct you to the next point on your route.

When you select **Manual**, you can choose when you want to transition to the next waypoint while navigating a route. While you are navigating the route, open the Active Route page. Press **MENU**. Highlight **Next Route Waypoint** and press **ENTER** to have the 276C Plus start routing you to the next point in your route.



### **Creating and Using Waypoints**

Waypoints are locations or landmarks you record and store in your 276C Plus. They are locations you may later want to return to, such as checkpoints on a route or other features. You can add waypoints to routes and even create a Go To directly to the selected waypoint.

Save your current location as a waypoint by pressing and holding **ENTER/MARK**. You can find waypoints using the map or the Find Menu and then store them in the unit before ever leaving home.

The 276C Plus can store up to 3000 alphanumeric waypoints with a user-defined icon, comment, altitude, depth, and temperature. You can create a waypoint using three basic methods:

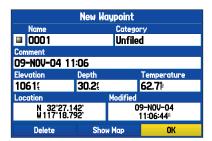
- ENTER/MARK—allows you to quickly mark your present position.
- **Graphically**—allows you to define a new waypoint position from the map display using the **Rocker** key.
- Text Entry—allows you to enter a new waypoint's position coordinates manually.

#### **Marking Your Present Position**

Use the **ENTER/MARK** key to quickly create a new waypoint at your current location. You must have a valid position (2D or 3D) fix to mark your present position. You can determine the satellite fix by looking at the GPS page.

#### To mark your present position:

 Press and hold the ENTER/MARK key until the New Waypoint page appears, then release it. A default four-digit name and symbol are assigned for the new waypoint.



**New Waypoint Page** 

- 2. To accept the waypoint with the default information, use the **Rocker** key to highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.
- To change any information on the New Waypoint page, highlight the appropriate field and press ENTER. After entering and confirming your changes, highlight OK and press ENTER.







#### BASIC OPERATION > CREATING AND USING WAYPOINTS

#### **Creating a Waypoint Using the Map**

You can quickly create a waypoint using the Map page. When you pan the map and move the arrow over a map item, you will see a highlighted description of that item. The 276C Plus uses the map item text shown on the map as the default name and symbol for the new waypoint.

#### To create a new waypoint using the Map page:

- 1. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** until the Map page is displayed.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to move the arrow to the desired map position or map feature.
- Press and quickly release ENTER/MARK to capture the arrow position. Pressing and holding ENTER/MARK marks your present position, not the arrow's location.
- If you have highlighted a map feature, an information page appears after you press ENTER. Use the Rocker key to highlight Save and press ENTER to save the item as a waypoint.



Map Feature Information Page

Select Save to save feature as a waypoint.

- The New Map Waypoint page appears. To accept the waypoint with the default information, highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.
- To change any information on the New Map Waypoint page, highlight the appropriate field and press ENTER. After entering your changes, highlight OK and press ENTER.





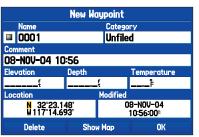


#### **Creating a Waypoint by Entering Coordinates**

You can manually enter location coordinates to create a waypoint. This method can be useful for creating a waypoint at a specific latitude/longitude position from a chart.

# To create a new waypoint by entering location coordinates:

- Press ENTER/MARK to create a waypoint (or use your favorite method discussed in previous sections). The new waypoint is created with the next available waypoint number and the receiver's last know position as the default position.
- On the New Waypoint page, use the Rocker key to highlight the Location field and press ENTER. Use the Rocker key to enter the desired position coordinates and press ENTER when finished.
- To change any of the other information on the New Waypoint page, highlight the appropriate field and press ENTER. After entering your changes, highlight OK and press ENTER.



To change the location of a waypoint, highlight the character you want to change in the **Location** field. Press Up or Down on the **Rocker** key to change the character. Repeat until the new location is entered.

#### Going to a Waypoint

You can initiate a Go To to a Waypoint through the Find Menu or through the User Points tab in the Main Menu.

#### To activate a Go To from the User Points tab:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Select **Points** from the Main Menu, then highlight **User**.
- 3. Highlight the desired waypoint in the list.
- 4. Press **NAV** to open the Navigate Menu. Highlight **Go To** <**Point Name>** and press **ENTER**.







#### **Reviewing a Waypoint**

Once you have created and stored a waypoint, you can modify, review, rename, move, or delete it at any time through the Waypoint Review and Waypoint Edit Pages. For practical purposes, we will refer to these pages as the "Waypoint pages," unless it is necessary to discuss them individually.

#### To access the Waypoint Review page:

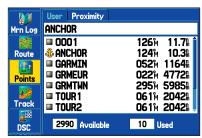
- Use the Rocker key to highlight the desired waypoint on the Map page. You can also press FIND, select Waypoints, and press ENTER on the waypoint you want to review.
- Press ENTER to display the Waypoint Review page. If the
  waypoint is located on a map feature or MapSource or
  BlueChart feature, the Waypoint Review page may include
  additional tabs containing information about the other
  features at that location.



**Waypoint Review Page** 

#### To access the Waypoint Edit page:

- Press MENU twice to view the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight **Points** from the vertical list of tabs, then highlight the desired waypoint from the list.



Points Tab in the Main Menu

 Press ENTER to display the Waypoint Edit page.
 If the waypoint is located on a map feature or MapSource or BlueChart feature, the Waypoint Edit page will NOT display the details of the other map features.

Use either of these methods to access the Waypoint page so you can edit the waypoint. Press **MENU** when the Waypoint page is open to access the Waypoint options menu.

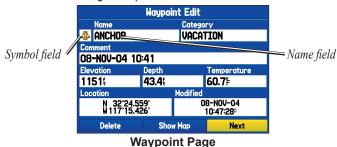


### **Editing a Waypoint**

You can edit a waypoint from either the Points page of the Main Menu or the Waypoints category in the Find Menu.

#### To edit the waypoint:

- 1. Open the Waypoint page.
- Highlight the waypoint name, symbol, or another field you want to change and press ENTER.



3. Use the **Rocker** key to select the desired symbol or to enter data and press **ENTER** when done.

#### To edit the next waypoint in the list:

- After you have edited the waypoint on the Waypoint Edit page (shown above), highlight Next and press ENTER.
- 2. The Waypoint list is displayed with the next waypoint highlighted. Press **ENTER** to edit that waypoint.

#### Adding a Waypoint to a Route

You can add the selected waypoint to the end of a route using the **Append to Route** feature. This option is displayed when you are not navigating. When you are navigating to a destination, **Add to Current Route** is displayed. The selected waypoint is added to the current route before the route destination.

#### To add a waypoint to the end of the route:

1. Open the Waypoint page using one of the methods described on the previous page. Press **MENU**.



**Waypoint Options Menu** 

- 2. Highlight **Append To Route** or **Add to Current Route** and press **ENTER**. The Select Route window appears.
- 3. Highlight the desired route or select **New Route**, and then press **ENTER**.
- 4. With **OK** highlighted, press **ENTER** to save the waypoint.





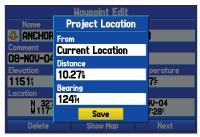


#### **Projecting a Waypoint**

You can also create a new waypoint by "projecting" the distance and bearing from a specific location to a new location.

#### To create a new waypoint by projecting its location:

- Create a waypoint using your favorite method (discussed in previous sections). The new waypoint is created with the next available waypoint number and the receiver's last known position as the default position.
- 2. Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu.
- Highlight Points from the vertical list of tabs using the Rocker key.
- 4. Press **MENU** to open the New Waypoint page options menu.
- Highlight Project Location and press ENTER.



**Project Location Menu** 

Enter the location to project the waypoint from. Then enter the distance and bearing to project the waypoint.

- To change the location from which you are projecting the new waypoint, highlight the From field and press ENTER. The Find Menu opens.
  - Select the point that you will project your new waypoint from just as you would select a waypoint or point of interest. For more information, see the "Finding an Item" section.
- To adjust the distance that the new waypoint will be projected beyond the original waypoint, highlight the **Distance** field and press **ENTER**. Enter the projection distance and press **ENTER**.
- 8. To adjust the bearing that the new waypoint will be projected from the original waypoint, highlight the **Bearing** field and press **ENTER**. Enter the bearing and press **ENTER**.
- 9. When you have adjusted all elements of the projected location, highlight **Save** and press **ENTER**.
- Make any other desired changes to the new waypoint data (such as the name or symbol), then highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.





## Averaging the Waypoint's Location

Averaging a waypoint's location makes the unit take several sample location measurements for a waypoint to calculate a more accurate position reading.

#### To calculate the average location:

- Open the Waypoint page and press MENU to open the options menu.
- 2. Select Average Location from the menu and press ENTER.



**Average Location Page** 

The Average Location window appears. Watch the fields change as the unit calculates the average position of the waypoint. Press ENTER to save the position.



**NOTE:** You must have a GPS satellite fix before you can average a waypoint's location.

#### **Organizing Waypoints into Categories**

You can organize your waypoints into categories to help you manage and use your waypoints. For example, you can create a "Vacation" category that stores all of the waypoints you will use for your upcoming vacation. When the vacation is over, you can simply delete all the waypoints in that category by pushing a few buttons. You can create up to 15 waypoint categories.

#### To create a waypoint category:

- 1. From any of the waypoint pages or the Points Tab, press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- 2. Select Edit Categories and press ENTER.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight **Add** and press **ENTER**.



Enter the name of the category, select Save, and press ENTER.

- 4. Use the **Rocker** key to enter a name for the category.
- 5. Highlight **Save** and press **ENTER**.



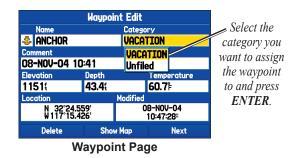




Now, when you create or edit a waypoint, you can select the category from the **Category** list on the Waypoint page.

#### To assign a category to a waypoint:

- 1. Open the Waypoint page. (You can also change the category on the New Waypoint page.)
- 2. Select the Category field and press ENTER.



3. From the list, select the category you want to assign the waypoint to and press **ENTER**.

#### To delete a category:

1. With the Waypoint Categories window open, highlight the category to delete. Press **MENU**.



**Waypoint Categories Options Menu** 

- 2. Select **Delete Category** and press **ENTER**.
- 3. Press **ENTER** again to finish deleting the category.







# **Deleting Waypoints**

You can delete waypoints from the waypoint list in the Points tab or from the Waypoint pages. To delete a waypoint from the Waypoint page, use the **Rocker** key to highlight the on-screen **Delete** button and press **ENTER**.



**NOTE:** Once a waypoint is deleted from the list, it cannot be recovered from the unit. Back up important waypoints to a computer using the optional PC cable and interface software, such as MapSource, or write them down by hand.

### To delete a waypoint from the User Points tab:

- 1. From the User Points tab, use the **Rocker** key to highlight the waypoint you want to delete.
- Press MENU, highlight Delete Waypoint, and press ENTER.
- 3. Press ENTER to confirm.



You can delete waypoints using a variety of methods. Press **MENU** to open the User Points options menu.

## To delete waypoints by symbol or category:

- 1. From the User Points tab, highlight the waypoint you want to delete and press **MENU**.
- Highlight Delete by Symbol or Delete by Category and press ENTER.
- When deleting by symbol, highlight the symbol of the waypoint you want to delete and press ENTER. When deleting by category, select the category you want to delete from the list and press ENTER.
- Highlight OK and press ENTER to confirm. Choose Cancel or press QUIT to exit without deleting.







### To delete waypoints by distance:

- From the User Points tab, highlight the waypoint to be deleted and press MENU.
- Highlight Delete By Distance and press ENTER.
- Select Less Than or More Than and enter the desired distance using the Rocker key.

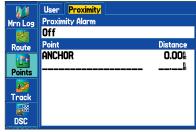


- 4. If desired, you can select a waypoint or point of interest as the **From** location. Highlight the **From** field and press **ENTER**. From the Find Menu, select the desired location and press **ENTER**. When **OK** is highlighted, press **ENTER**.
- Highlight Delete and press ENTER to delete all waypoints within the set location. Choose Cancel or press QUIT to exit without deleting the waypoints.

# **Proximity Points**

You can define an alarm circle around a stored waypoint position. The alarm circle can help you avoid reefs, rocks, or restricted waters. You can add proximity alarms to up to ten waypoints.

Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight Points from the vertical list. Then press the **Rocker** key to the right to highlight the **Proximity** tab.



**Proximity Points Tab** 

If a proximity alarm circle overlaps an existing alarm circle, a "Proximity Overlaps Another Proximity Waypoint" message appears. Because the unit only alerts for one of the overlap points, use caution when navigating in these areas. If you enter an alarm circle overlap, you are only alerted to the closest proximity waypoint.





## **(**

#### To add a proximity waypoint:

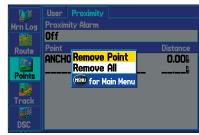
- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- Highlight Points from the vertical list of tabs. Highlight Proximity from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight an empty line on the Proximity List and press ENTER. The Find Menu appears.
- Select the desired waypoint or point of interest from the Find Menu. With **OK** highlighted, press **ENTER** to select that point. (For complete information about selecting waypoints or points of interest from the Find Menu, see "Finding an Item" on page 15).
- 5. The distance field is now highlighted. Press **ENTER** to begin entering the proximity radius.
- 6. Use the **Rocker** key to enter a distance value (up to 99.99 units) and press **ENTER**.

## To turn proximity alarms on or off:

- 1. Press MENU twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Points** from the vertical list of tabs. Highlight **Proximity** from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the field below **Proximity Alarm** and press **ENTER**.
- 4. Select the desired **On** or **Off** setting and press **ENTER**.

#### To clear one or all proximity waypoints from the list:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Points** from the vertical list of tabs. Highlight **Proximity** from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the proximity waypoint to clear and press **MENU**.



**Proximity Points Tab Options Menu** 

- To clear a single alarm, highlight Remove Point and press ENTER. To clear all proximity waypoints, select Remove All and press ENTER.
- 5. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight **OK** and press **ENTER** to confirm.





# **Managing Your Tracks**

The 276C Plus draws an electronic breadcrumb trail or "track log" on the Map page as you travel. The track log contains points along its path that include time and position data.

The track log starts recording as soon as the 276C Plus gets a location fix. For the best results, clear the track log before you start traveling because when the track log is full, new track points overwrite the oldest track points.

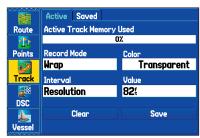
The percentage of memory used by the current track log appears at the top of the Active tab. After the track log is cleared, it displays zero percent. When the display reaches 100%, the most recent track points start to overwrite the least recent track points (if **Wrap** is selected for **Record Mode**). To avoid losing track points, save the track log when it approaches the 99% mark.

You must first save the track log before you can use the **Navigate Track** feature. The **Save** feature allows you to store up to 15 track logs from certain times and dates.

#### To access the Track tab:

- 1. Press **Menu** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Track** from the vertical list of tabs.

# **Setting up and Saving your Tracks**



**Active Track Tab** 

**Record Mode—Wrap** records over the oldest tracks when the track log reaches 100%. **Fill** records a track log until the track log is full (100%). When **Off** is selected, the unit does not record tracks.

Interval—Distance records track points after a specified distance has been traveled. Time creates track points after a specified time has elapsed. **Resolution** records track points based upon the resolution. If you enter a higher resolution, the unit creates more points in the track.

**Value**—records a track according to the **Interval** and **Value**. Enter a specific distance, time, or resolution.

**Color**—select a color for the track when it is displayed on the map.





### To clear the track log:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to display the Main Menu.
- Highlight Track, then highlight the Active tab to the right.
- 3. Select the Clear button and press ENTER.



Clearing the track log

4. Highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**. Press **QUIT** to exit.

### To save the entire track log:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Track**, then highlight the **Active** tab to the right.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to select **Save** and press **ENTER**.
- 4. A window pops up asking if you want to save the entire track log. To save the entire track, highlight **Yes** and press **ENTER**.

### To save a portion of the track log:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight the **Track** tab, then highlight the **Active** tab.
- 3. Use the Rocker key to select Save and press ENTER.
- 4. To save only a portion of the track, highlight **No** and press **ENTER** when the pop-up window appears.
- 5. Select a beginning point and press **ENTER**. Select an ending point and press **ENTER**.



Saving a portion of the track log

The Track Review page automatically opens. Highlight OK and press ENTER to save the track. Press QUIT to exit.

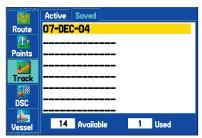






#### **Saved Tracks**

The Saved tab lists all of the saved tracks in your unit.



Saved Tab

Press **MENU** to open the Saved tab options menu:

**Review on Map**—displays the highlighted track on the Map page.

**TracBack**—navigates the track. You can either navigate the track as it is saved, or you can navigate the track in reverse.

**Delete Track**—erases the highlighted track from the unit's memory.

**Delete All**—erases all tracks from the unit's memory.

#### To edit a track:

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- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- Highlight the Track tab. Press the Rocker key Right to highlight the Saved tab.

3. Highlight the track you want to edit and press **ENTER**. The Track Review page opens. Make changes as desired.



**Track Review Page** 

- 4. Highlight the **Name** field and press **ENTER**. Use the Rocker key to change the name and press **ENTER**.
- 5. Select a different display color when the track is displayed on the map.
- 6. To display this track on the map, highlight the box next to Show on Map and press ENTER.
- 7. To begin a TracBack, highlight **TracBack** and press **ENTER**. For more information about the TracBack feature, refer to the next page.
- 8. To view the track on the map, highlight **Map** and press **ENTER.** Press **QUIT** to return to the Track tab.
- Highlight **OK** and press **ENTER** to save the track. Press **QUIT** to exit.

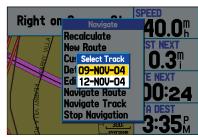


# **Navigating a Saved Track**

You can save your track log to use later as a TracBack, which reduces your track log into a route with up to 300 turns. Once activated, a TracBack route leads you back to the oldest stored track log point. It is a good idea to clear the existing track log before you start your current trip. Also, you must save an active track log before you can navigate it as a TracBack.

### To activate a TracBack using the NAV key:

- 1. Press NAV, highlight Navigate Track, and press ENTER.
- 2. Highlight the track you want to navigate and press **ENTER**.



Selecting a Saved Track

3. Use the **Rocker** key to select the point you want to navigate to (TracBack to) and press **ENTER**.

## TracBack Tips

Once a TracBack has been activated, the 276C Plus divides the track into segments called legs. Up to 300 temporary turns are created to mark the most significant features of the track in order to duplicate your exact path as closely as possible. To get the most out of the TracBack feature, remember these tips:

- Always clear the track log at the point that you want to go back to (such as a dock or campsite).
- The **Record Mode** option on the Active Track tab must be set to **Fill** or **Wrap**.
- If the track log **Interval** option on the Active tab is set to the **Time** option, the route may not navigate your exact path (keep the interval set to Resolution for best performance).
- If the receiver is turned off or satellite coverage is lost during your trip, TracBack draws a straight line between any point where coverage was lost and where it resumed.
- If the changes in distance and direction of your track are too complex, 300 waypoints may not mark your path accurately. The receiver then uses the most significant points of your track so there will be fewer changes in direction.









# BASIC OPERATION IN THE SEA MODES

This section explains some common operations that you will perform with your 276C Plus in one of the sea modes: Powerboat or Sailboat.

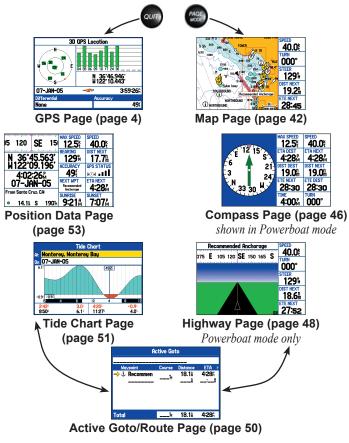
#### To switch usage modes:

- 1. Press and hold the **PAGE/MODE** button.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to select the mode you want to use and press **ENTER**.

# **Sea Modes Page Sequence**

The 276C Plus offers two sea usage modes: Powerboat (default) and Sailboat. The main pages are linked together in a series that you can cycle through by pressing the **PAGE** key to move forward and the **QUIT** key to reverse. Each page also has an options menu that allows you to customize each page to your preferences and/or select features. To view the options menu, press the **MENU** key.

The Powerboat mode is the default mode for the 276C Plus. By default, the Powerboat mode features seven main pages: the Map, Compass, Highway, Active Route, Tide Chart, Position Data, and GPS pages. By default, the Sailboat mode features six main pages: the Map, Compass, Active Route, Tide Chart, Position Data, and GPS pages. You can change the order of the page sequence and add more pages to the sequence; see page 82 for information.



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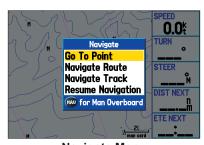
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# **Navigating in the Sea Modes**

You can begin navigating to a point in several ways:

- Select a point on the map and press the NAV key.
- Press the **NAV** key to activate a new route using the Find Menu, or activate a saved route or track.
- Press the **FIND** key to search for a particular item and create a route to it

Once you are actively navigating, you will see a magenta line that always runs from your current location to the destination on the Map page. You can use many pages in the 276C Plus to help navigate to your destination, such as the Map, Compass, and Highway pages.



Navigate Menu

Accessed by pressing NAV/MOB key

## **Initiating Navigation**

Press the **NAV** key to open the Navigate Menu:

**Go To Point**—allows you to select a waypoint or point of interest from the Find Menu to navigate to.

**Navigate Route**—allows you to select a route to navigate. You can also activate a saved route through the Routes tab of the Main Menu. For information about routes, refer to the "Creating and Using Routes" section beginning on page 17.

Navigate Track (TracBack)—allows you to select a saved track to navigate. You can also activate a saved track through the Track tab of the Main Menu. For information about tracks, refer to the "Mangaing Your Tracks" section beginning on page 32.

**MOB** (Man OverBoard)—creates a Man OverBoard waypoint and navigates to that location.

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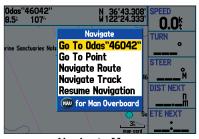


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### To go to a highlighted map item:

- 1. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the item you would like to navigate to on the Map page.
- Press NAV. Go To <point name> appears in the list of options and is automatically highlighted. If you have selected an area of the map that is not a map feature, Go To MAP Point is listed. Select Go To <point name> or Go To MAP Point and press ENTER.



**Navigate Menu** 

with Map Feature highlighted

3. Follow the magenta route created on the Map page.

## To go to a point using the Find Menu:

- 1. Press the **NAV** key to open the Navigate Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Go To Point** and press **ENTER**. The Find Menu opens.



**Find Menu** 

- Use the Rocker key to highlight the category you want to search and press ENTER. For more information about searching the Find Menu, refer to "Finding an Item" beginning on page 15.
- 4. From the results list, highlight the point you want to go to and press **ENTER**.
- 5. Highlight **Go To** on the information page and press **ENTER** to create a route to that point.





# Man OverBoard (MOB)

The Man OverBoard function (MOB) lets you simultaneously mark your present position and create a direct route back to that position for quick response to emergency situations.

#### To activate the MOB function:

- Press and hold the NAV/MOB key, or press the NAV/MOB key twice.
- 2. Press **ENTER** to confirm and begin navigating to the MOB position.

Once an MOB has been activated, an MOB waypoint with an international MOB symbol is created, and the unit begins actively navigating to that point. Use any of the Navigation Pages to guide you back to the MOB point. The MOB waypoint is stored in the waypoint list and may be deleted like any other waypoint.

## **Adding Points to Your Route**

You can add points your route on the map while you are navigating.

#### To insert points in the route on the map:

- 1. Press **NAV** while you are navigating a route.
- 2. Highlight Edit Navigation and press ENTER.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to select the route (the route turns red when the arrow is over the route). Press **ENTER**.
- 4. Use the **Rocker** key to drag the route to the new location.



Editing the route on the map

- 5. Press **ENTER** to move the route to the selected location.
- 6. If the New Waypoint page opens, edit the waypoint as desired, highlight **OK**, and press **ENTER**.
- 7. Repeat steps 4 through 6 until all desired points are added to the route. Press **Quit** when finished.

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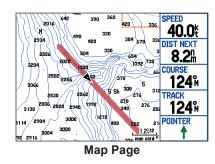


# Following a Route in the Sea Modes

After you activate a route, the 276C Plus automatically starts guiding you to the destination using a variety of tools and pages.

# Follow Your Route on the Map Page

You can track the progress of your route on the Map page. Your route is shown with a magenta line. For more information, see the "Map Page" section beginning on page 42.

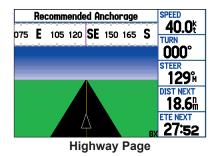


# **View Your Heading with the Compass Page**

During active navigation in Sailboat mode, the Compass page guides you to your destination with digital data fields and a graphic compass display with a bearing pointer. When the pointer is pointing straight up, you are heading directly to your destination. For more information, see the "Compass Page" section beginning on page 46.

## View Your Path on the Highway Page

Whenever a route has been activated in Powerboat mode, the Highway page provides data and graphic steering guidance to the destination. A compass ribbon is displayed at the top of the page to show your current heading, represented by the violet bar. The red vertical bar represents the bearing to your course. To stay on course, steer towards the red vertical indicator (or arrows) until it lines up with the violet bar in the middle. The bottom section of the screen provides visual guidance to the waypoint on a graphic highway display. The line down the center of the highway represents your desired track line. For more information, see the "Highway Page" section beginning on page 48.



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# See Your Progress on the Active Route Page

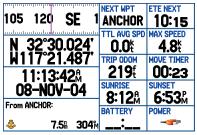
Whenever you have activated a route in a sea mode, the Active Route page shows each point (waypoint or map item) of the active route, as well as the point name, Course, Distance, and several other fields of information. The active point is marked with an arrow. As you navigate a route, the list automatically updates to indicate the next active point. For more information, see the "Active Route Page" section on page 50.



Active Goto (Route) Page

## Watch Your Trip Data on the Position Data Page

The Position Data page allows you to quickly view important data while navigating a route in the sea modes. The compass ribbon is displayed at the top of the page to show your current heading with a red, vertical bar. To stay on course, steer towards the violet bar (or arrows) until it is aligned with the red bar. For more information, see the "Position Data Page" section beginning on page 53.



**Position Data Page** 

# SEA MODES PAGES AND FEATURES

This section discusses the major pages in the sea modes, such as the Map and Compass pages, as well as some additional marine features, such as DSC and the marine timer.

# Map Page

The 276C Plus features a real-time moving map that can do much more than just plot your course. The Map page displays map information (digital cartography) that includes navaids, lakes, rivers, coastlines, cities, and highways. Use the dedicated zoom keys (IN and **OUT**) to adjust the Map page scale.

Two basic map operating modes, position mode and pan mode, determine what cartography is shown on the map display. Position mode pans the map to keep your present position in the display area. The position marker  $\blacktriangle$  shows your position on the Map page. The 276C Plus always powers up in position mode, with the last known location centered on the map. When you press the **Rocker** key, the 276C Plus enters pan mode, which moves the map to keep the white arrow (map pointer) within the display area.

In the sea modes, by default, four user-selectable data fields appear on the right side of the screen that can be configured to display any one of the possible data options. You can also add additional data fields to the page or select a full screen map without data fields.



# **Map Orientation**

There are two map orientation options: North Up orients the map like a paper map, while Track Up orients the map in the direction of travel. When using Track Up, the North arrow indicates the orientation. To change the map orientation, press MENU. Select Set Up Map and press ENTER. Refer to page 81 for more information.



# **Zooming In and Out of the Map**

The map display has 28 available zoom scales ranging from 20 ft to 800 nm (20 ft to 800 mi or 5 m to 1200 km). The map scale is controlled by the **IN** and **OUT** keys, with the current scale displayed at the bottom right of the data window.



**NOTE:** The scale value represents the distance from one end of the scale bar (\_ 3\hat{n}\_{-}) to the other.

## To select a map scale (zoom in and out):

- Press the OUT key to zoom out.
- Press the IN key to zoom in.

The system has a built-in worldwide database, with more detailed coverage available through the use of the BlueChart or MapSource data. The 276C Plus displays cartography as long as chart information is available for the zoom scale you have selected.

Map coverage conforms to the following conditions:

- Cartography is displayed when the selected zoom scale is covered by either the internal basemap or other MapSource data loaded onto a data card.
- When the selected zoom scale is covered by both the internal database and data card map information, the cartography with the best resolution is displayed.

• When the selected zoom scale exceeds the resolution of the data in use, "overzoom" appears below the map scale.



No additional data is available

• When external data (such as MapSource data) is used, "map card" appears below the map scale.



Using detailed maps loaded on the data card

 Each BlueChart map has a certain amount of "detail" associated with it. Your current location may actually be covered with three different BlueChart maps. If the chart with most detail is disabled a message will appear to remind you to enable the BlueChart. Refer to page 80 for instructions on enabling maps.



TIP: BlueChart maps are have different levels of detail. Charts with lower numbers (20000 for example) have more detail than charts with a larger scale (210668 for example).





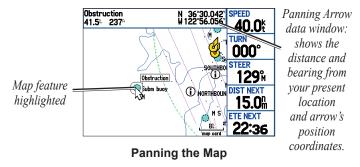
# **Panning the Map**

The panning arrow allows you to pan the map to view other map areas. As you pan past the edge of the current map display, the screen moves to provide continuous map coverage. The position icon stays in your present location and may not be visible on the display screen when you pan the map.

## To pan the map:

Press Up, Down, Right, or Left on the Rocker key.

The panning arrow moves the map so you can view different parts of the map.



As you move the arrow, the distance and bearing from your present position to the arrow appears in the data window, along with the arrow's position coordinates. When you zoom in pan mode, the arrow stays centered on the screen. When the arrow is stationary, fixed coordinates appear in the position field, and the distance and bearing from your present position update as you move.

#### To re-center your position on the screen:

When you are finished panning the Map, press QUIT.

The map automatically moves to show your present location, and the unit returns to position mode.

Use the arrow to select on-screen map features and review the item directly from the map display.

### To view details about an on-screen point:

- Use the Rocker key to move the arrow to the desired waypoint or map item. If several items are grouped closely together, zoom in closer for a better view.
- Press ENTER to view more information about the point. The information and on-screen buttons displayed vary depending on the type of item selected. In some cases, additional information tabs appear at the top of the Information page or Waypoint page.



# **Changing the Map Detail**

You can adjust the detail of the Map page while you are in Powerboat mode or Sailboat mode. To quickly change the map detail, press **ENTER**.

## To change the map detail shown on the Map page:

- 1. From the Map page, press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight Change Map Detail and press ENTER.
- Use the Rocker key to adjust the slider; move the slider right to increase the detail shown on the Map page, or move it left to decrease the detail.
- 4. Press ENTER or QUIT to close the Map Detail window.

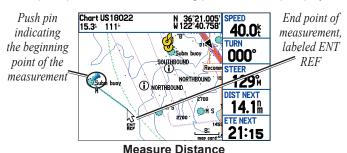
## **Measuring Distance**

You can measure the distance and bearing between two map items.

## To measure the bearing/distance between two points:

- 1. From the Map page, press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- 2. Highlight **Measure Distance** and press **ENTER**. An onscreen arrow appears on the map display at your present position with **ENT REF** below it.

Move the arrow to the desired reference point (the starting point that you want to measure from) and press ENTER. A push-pin icon marks the starting point on the map display.



- Move the arrow to the point you want to measure to. The arrow's coordinates and its bearing and distance from the reference point are displayed in the data window at the top of the display.
- 5. Press QUIT to finish.

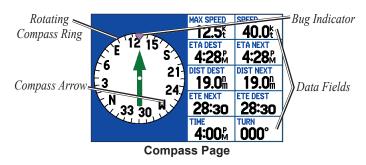






# **Compass Page**

During active navigation in Powerboat or Sailboat mode, the Compass page guides you to your destination with a graphic compass display and a bearing pointer. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** repeatedly to display the Compass page.



The middle of the page features a rotating "compass ring" that shows your course over ground (track) while you are moving. Your present course over ground is indicated at the top of the compass ring. The direction of the destination (bearing) relative to the course over ground is indicated by an arrow in the middle of the compass ring and a bearing "bug" on the outside of the compass ring.

If the arrow points up, you are going directly to the waypoint. If the arrow points any direction other than up, turn toward the arrow until it points up, then continue in that direction.



**NOTE:** You must be moving for the compass to accurately update and display your heading.

# **Compass Page Options**

The options menu on the Compass page allows you to customize the Compass page to your preferences. Like the Map page, the Compass page features user-selectable data fields. For definitions of data field options, refer to page 120. When the Compass page is open, press **MENU** to open the options menu.

**Show Course Pointer**—displays the Course Pointer that shows how to get back on course.

**Show Bug Indicator**—displays the bearing bug indicator (the purple tick mark on the compass ring).





# **Using the Marine Timer**

The Marine Timer, specifically designed for sail boat racing, allows you to easily count up or down by specified time increments. As is common in sail boat racing, there is often a 5-minute warning countdown, followed by a 4-minute preparation countdown, and finally a one-minute final countdown. Then during the race, mariners may want to count up to keep track of their time. By default, all of these different count downs and count ups can easily be performed with the 276C Plus by pressing a few buttons.

You must change the Compass page layout to use the Marine Timer.

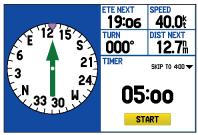
#### To show the Marine Timer:

- 1. Press PAGE or QUIT repeatedly to open the Compass page.
- Press MENU.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight Set Up Page Layout and press ENTER.
- 4. Highlight **2 Columns With Timer** and press **ENTER**. The Marine Timer is displayed in the lower right corner.

#### To use the Marine Timer:

- 1. Press the **Rocker** key Up or Down to select the time you want to count. Five (5) minutes is the default.
- 2. Press **ENTER** to start the timer. Use the **Rocker** key during the timing to quickly select a different length of time.
- 3. Press ENTER to stop timing.

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**Marine Timer on the Compass Page** 

As discussed previously, the timer is set to count down five minutes. If you want to change the length of time and the behavior of the timer, open the Timers Setup tab in the Main Menu.

#### To set the Marine Timer:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- Press the Rocker key Down to select Setup and then right to select the Timers tab.
- 3. Highlight **Stop** next to **Marine** to change the timer's behavior.
- 4. Highlight the time field, press **ENTER**, and then use the rocker key to enter a new time.



TIP: Be sure that the Beeper sound is set to Alarms Only or Key and Alarm so you can hear the warnings for the timer. Press the MENU key twice to open the Main Menu. Open the Sound tab. Refer to page 84 for more information.



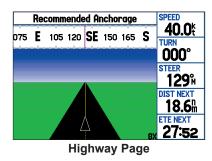






# **Highway Page**

The Highway page is not displayed by default in Sailboat mode. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** repeatedly to open the Highway page.



When you are navigating, the Highway page provides digital and graphic steering guidance to the destination. The right side of the Highway page features user-selectable data fields displaying useful navigation information. A compass ribbon is displayed at the top of the page to show your current heading. The violet bar and the red vertical bar on the compass ribbon indicates the bearing to your course.

# **Using the Highway Page**

To stay on course, steer towards the violet bar (or arrows) until it lines up with the red bar in the middle. The bottom section of the screen provides visual guidance to the waypoint on a graphic highway display. The line down the center of the highway represents your desired track line.

As you head toward your destination, the highway perspective moves to indicate your progress to the waypoint and which direction you should steer to stay on course. If you are navigating a route, the Highway page shows each route waypoint in sequence connected by a black "road" with a white line down the middle, which is your desired track line. Nearby waypoints not in the active route can also be displayed. You can zoom in or out to display a larger or smaller view of the highway.

# To change the highway perspective scale:

- Press IN to zoom in.
- Press OUT to zoom out.

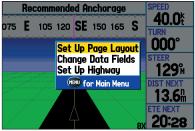


# **Highway Page Options**

The Highway page options menu allows you to define the data fields and select which waypoints and track are displayed on the screen. The data fields, located along the right side of the page, provide a user-selectable layout of various types of useful data. The layout may also be changed to display additional data fields.

## To display and select the Highway Page Options:

- Press PAGE or QUIT repeatedly until the Highway page is displayed.
- Press MENU.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired option.
- Press ENTER.



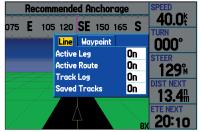
**Highway Page Options Menu** 

The following options are available from the Highway page menu:

**Set Up Page Layout**—allows you to choose the number of data fields that appear on the Highway page.

Change Data Fields—allows you to specify the type of data displayed in each data field on the Highway page. This option is available from any of the main pages. See page 120 of the "Appendix" for a description of the data fields.

**Set Up Highway**—displays an options menu with two tabs: Line and Waypoint. Each tab has On/Off settings for several options, such as enabling the line for the Active Leg and Track Log.



Set Up Highway



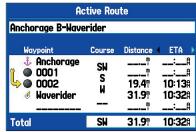




# **Active Route Page**

Whenever you have activated a route in the 276C Plus, the Active Route Page shows each point (waypoint or map item) of the active route, with the point name, Course, Distance, and several other fields of information. The current destination point, the active point, is marked with an arrow icon. As you navigate a route, the list automatically updates to indicate the next active point. The Active Route and Route Review Pages share many of the same features and options.

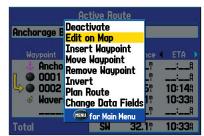
Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** repeatedly to display the Active Route page.



**Active Route Page** 

# **Active Route Page Options**

The following route options are available by pressing MENU:



**Active Route Page Options Menu** 

**Deactivate**—stops route navigation.

**Edit on Map**—allows you to edit the route on the map. See page 19.

**Add (Insert) Waypoint**—inserts a point before the highlighted waypoint or add a point(s) to the end of the route.

**Move Waypoint**—moves the selected waypoint up or down in the route.

Remove Waypoint—deletes the selected waypoint from the route.

**Invert**—reverses the order of the route.

**Plan Route**—allows you to enter information about your route to more accurately provide you with arrival times.

**Change Data Fields**—allows you to customize the data fields displayed on the Active Route Page.





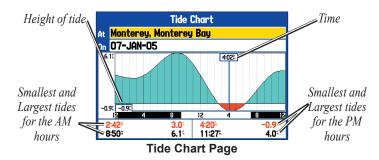
# Tide Page

The Tide page contains a graphical chart that displays tide station information in a 24-hour span starting at midnight station time. You can choose from different dates and over 3000 tide stations.

The top of the page displays the tide station and date being referenced. The chart shows a 24-hour block of time, with the time progressing from left to right. The solid vertical lines represent 4-hour increments; the dotted vertical lines represent 1-hour increments.

The tide curve appears as a shaded area; higher tides are taller and lower tides are shorter. The bottom of the page indicates the times with the highest and lowest tides.

Press the **PAGE** or **QUIT** key to open the Tide Chart page.



#### To view a tide chart for a different tide station:

- 1. From the Tide page, highlight the **At** field and press **ENTER**. The Find Menu opens showing the Tide Stations.
- Press MENU and select Near Current Location, Near Current Route, Near Other (select another location using the map), or Near Destination if desired. The list is then updated with your search requirements.
- 3. Select the desired station from the list and press **ENTER**.
- 4. The Tide Station Information page opens. Highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.
- The Tide page displays again showing the tide chart for the selected tide station.





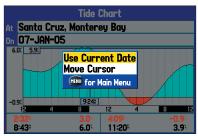


#### SEA MODES PAGES AND FEATURES > TIDE PAGE

#### To view the tide chart for another date:

- From the Tide page with the desired chart displayed, highlight the On field and press ENTER.
- Enter the desired date with the Rocker key and press ENTER. You can also use the Zoom IN and OUT keys to view information for another date. Press and hold IN or OUT to scroll quickly through dates.
- 3. Press **ENTER** when finished. The unit displays the chart for the date you entered or selected.

To use the current date again, highlight the **On** field. Press **MENU**, highlight **Use Current Date**, and press **ENTER**.



**Tide Chart Page Options Menu** 

#### To view a chart's details for a different time:

- From the Tide page with the desired chart displayed, press MENU and select Move Cursor.
- Press the Rocker key Right or Left to view the chart at another time.
- 3. To return to the current time, press **MENU** and select **Stop Moving Cursor**.

#### To scroll the chart:

- 1. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **On** field. Then press Down to activate the cursor (pan) mode.
- 2. Scroll the chart right to view the next day or left to view the previous day.

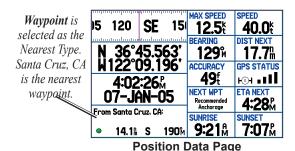




# **Position Data Page**

The Position Data page displays important navigation data while navigating a route in the sea modes or Off Road mode. By default, the page displays a compass ribbon, your current latitude and longitude, the current date and time, the location you are traveling from, and eight user-selectable data fields. The compass ribbon is displayed at the top of the page to show your current heading with a red, vertical bar. To stay on course, steer towards the violet bar (or arrows) until it is aligned with the red bar.

Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** repeatedly to open the Position Data page.



# **Position Data Page Options**

With the Position Data page open, press **MENU** to open the options menu. You can set up the layout of the page and change the data fields. For an explanation of the data fields, refer to page 120.

276C Plus Owner's Manual

You can also select one of the following options:



**Position Data Page Options Menu** 

**Change Nearest Type**—allows you to specify the type of item to be used as the nearest item (displayed in the lower-left data field). The choices change based upon the Usage Mode you are currently using.

**Reset Trip**—clears trip information, except the maximum speed and the odometer.

**Reset Max Speed**—clears the maximum speed.

**Reset Odometer**—clears the running total of the distance traveled since the odometer was last reset.

**Reset All**—clears all trip information including the maximum speed and odometer.









SEA MODES PAGES AND FEATURES > ENTERING YOUR VESSEL'S INFORMATION

# **Entering Your Vessel's Information**

You can enter information about your vessel that can be displayed when you turn on your 276C Plus. The symbol selected is used as the position marker icon on the Map page. You can enter and save information for up to 15 vessels.



**Vessel Profile** 

#### To enter vessel information:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- Highlight Vessel from the vertical list of tabs.
- 3. Highlight the on-screen **New** button and press **ENTER**.
- Use the Rocker key to enter your vessel's name or identifying information in the Current Vessel field. Press ENTER when finished.
- Use the Rocker key to enter other information for the vessel, such as the registration number, home port, and a symbol.

6. Place a check mark in the box to show the vessel information when you turn the unit on.

#### To select a saved vessel:

- 1. From the Vessel tab, use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **Current Vessel** field and press **ENTER**.
- Use the Rocker key to select the desired vessel and press ENTER.

#### To rename or delete a saved vessel:

- 1. From the Vessel tab, use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **Current Vessel** field and press **ENTER**.
- Highlight the vessel you want to rename or delete and press ENTER.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to select the on-screen **Rename** or **Delete** button and press **ENTER**. If **Rename** is selected, use the **Rocker** key and **ENTER** to enter a new name.

### To change the position marker on the Map page:

- From the Vessel tab, highlight the Symbol field and press ENTER.
- Select the desired symbol from the list and press ENTER.
   The symbol you select is displayed on the Map page in place of the standard position marker while you are in a sea mode.







# **Setting Your Home Port**

By setting your home port you can easily create a route home using the **Navigate to Home Port** option in the Find Menu. Be sure to save your home port as a waypoint before your "set" your home port.

### To set your home port:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to highlight Vessel.
- 3. Highlight the Current Vessel field and press ENTER.
- Select the vessel for which you want to set the home port and press ENTER.
- 5. Highlight the **Home Port** field and press **ENTER**. Press **ENTER** again to open the Find Menu. Find your home port using the Find Menu. Refer to "Finding an Item" beginning on page 15 for more information about finding places.
- Highlight your Home Port in the search result list and press ENTER.
- 7. From the Waypoint Review Page, highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**. Your Home Port is now set.

## **Navigating to Your Home Port**

Once you have set you home port, you can quickly return to it by pressing a few buttons.



### To navigate to your home port:

- 1. Press the **FIND** button.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight Navigate to Home Port and press ENTER.

The 276C Plus generates a route to your home port. If you do not have a home port set, the Vessel page opens for you to set your home port.



**NOTE:** The Home Port feature is only available in the sea modes: Powerboat and Sailboat. The Home Port is not available in the Automotive and Off Road modes.





# **Viewing Your Marine Log**

The Marine Log automatically records your position and heading while you are traveling in either Powerboat mode or Sailboat mode. Once you have established a GPS fix, the Marine Log records your position and heading and then records again every 30 minutes on the hour and half hour, by default. Up to 192 entries, or four days of entries, can be held in the log at one time. When the log is full, new entries are recorded over the oldest entries.

	Manharton			
<b>4</b> ***	Marine Log Log Every Half Hour			
GPS				
0.44	Date	Time	Track	Speed
<b>3</b>	07-JAN-05	12:008	<b>352</b> <sup>⁰</sup> м	10.0 <sup>§</sup> î
Mrn Log	07-JAN-05		352 <sup>M</sup>	10.2¥
No.				
	07-JAN-05		<b>355</b> %	11.0 <sup>§</sup>
Route	07-JAN-05	10:30A	353°M	10.3 <sup>§</sup>
	07-JAN-05	10:00A	<b>355</b> %	9.8
Points	07-JAN-05	9:30A	<b>353</b> %	10.3 <sup>§</sup>
**	07-JAN-05	9:00₽	<b>352</b> %	12.2 <sup>§</sup>
Track	07-JAN-05	<b>8:30</b> A	<b>355</b> %	10.3

**Marine Log** 

## To review an entry in the log:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to highlight Mrn Log.
- 3. Highlight the entry you want to review and press **ENTER**. The entry's details page opens.

- 4. Highlight **Map** and press **ENTER** to view the location of this entry on a map. Press **QUIT** to return to the details page.
- 5. Highlight **OK** and press **ENTER** to close the details page.



TIP: When the log details page is open, press the Rocker key Down to view the details for the next entry in the log. Press Up to view the details for the previous entry in the log.

While in a sea mode, you can change the record interval to better suit your needs. Generally, the 30 minute default interval setting is appropriate for most trips. If you are making a long trip, you may want to set the interval to 4 hours

### To change the Marine Log record interval:

- 1. Open the Marine Log as described previously.
- 2. Highlight the Marine Log field and press ENTER.
- 3. Select the record interval from the list and press **ENTER**.

You can manually record an entry at any time without interrupting the programmed record interval.

### To manually record a Marine Log entry:

- 1. Open the Marine Log and press the **MENU** key.
- 2. Highlight **Add Log Entry** and press **ENTER**. The date and time, and your track, speed, and position are recorded.





# **Using DSC**

The DSC page of the Main Menu (sea modes only) allows you to control and set up the Digital Selective Calling (DSC) features on the 276C Plus. Digital Selective Calling (DSC) uses marine VHF radio and Global Positioning System (GPS) technologies to transmit and receive location information. DSC is used by mariners for two major operations: Distress Calls and Position Reporting.

For more information about Digital Selective Calling and Maritime Mobile Service Identity (MMSI) numbers, refer to pages 118–119 in the "Appendix."



**DSC Page** 

## **Understanding Distress Calls**

With your 276C Plus properly connected to a VHF radio with DSC output, you may receive any DSC Distress Call within range. An alert message appears and a tone sounds when a Distress Call is received. The alarm only sounds on a Distress Call; Position Reports do not sound the alarm. Distress Calls are broadcast to all DSC users in radio range and appear with a blue and white checkered icon on the DSC Call List and Log tabs.

You can enter a caller's name, if it is known. The caller's name replaces the MMSI number as a reference once entered.

# **Understanding Position Reports**

The Position Report operates similarly to the Distress Call. This type of contact is like a phone call; no emergency alarms are set off. Position Reports are not broadcast to all DSC users and appear with a gold boat icon.

# Making a Distress Call

To make a Distress Call, press the MayDay button on your VHF radio. The call transmits on an emergency channel with the MMSI number attached to the call, if you have DSC support. Any DSC-equipped mariner (on sea or land) within range can receive the call.







## Receiving a Position Report or Distress Call

Each time you receive a Distress Call or Position Report, a review page opens—either a DSC Position Report page or a Distress Call page. Both pages contain identical fields to the DSC Entry Review page shown below.

Each entry in the Call List and Log has a corresponding DSC Entry Review page. This page operates similarly to the Distress Page and Position Report Page. From the DSC Entry Review, you can **Delete** the entry, **Save** it as a waypoint, or show the location on the map.

### To review a call or log entry:

- 1. Open the Call List or Log from the **DSC** tab.
- Press Up or Down on the **Rocker** keypad to highlight the call you want to review.
- 3. Press **ENTER** to open the DSC Entry Review page.



**DSC Entry Review Page** 

### Navigating to a DSC Location

After you have received a Position Report or a Distress Call, you can quickly navigate to the location. Highlight the desired call from the **Call List** or **Log** and press **NAV**. The top selection in the Navigate Menu is highlighted. Press **ENTER** to go to the location.

#### **DSC Call List**

The Call List displays the 50 most recent calls, even if the unit is left unattended. The Call List only displays the most recent call from a vessel. If a second call is received, it replaces the first call in the Call List. Press **MENU** to sort the list and delete entries.



**DSC Call List** 

## **DSC Log**

When DSC calls are received, they are automatically stored in the Log, with the latest call at the top. The unit may store up to 100 calls; after 100 calls are received, the oldest log file is removed when a new call is received. Press **MENU** to sort the list and delete entries.



DSC Log

### **DSC Directory**

The DSC Directory acts much like a phone book and can hold up to 50 entries. Pressing **MENU** from this page allows you to add a **New Item**, **Delete** a highlighted entry, or **Delete All** entries.



### To add a new Directory entry:

- 1. Open the DSC Directory in the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the first blank space in the directory list and press **ENTER**.
  - Or, press MENU, highlight New Item, and press ENTER.
- 3. Enter the MMSI number, the Name, and any comments.
- 4. When finished, highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.







#### SEA MODES PAGES AND FEATURES > USING DSC



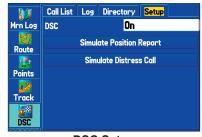
After creating a New Directory Item, the name created is attached to that particular MMSI number. If you return to the Log, the new name is displayed under the corresponding MMSI number.

Another way to input a name is from the Entry Review page or the DSC Distress Call or DSC Position Report pages. The Name and MMSI are sent to other Garmin GPS units: only the MMSI numbers are sent to other non-Garmin DSC users.

# **Setting up DSC**

The DSC Setup tab allows you to turn DSC On and Off. If you have more than one chartplotter and only want DSC to display on another chartplotter, turn DSC off on this unit.

This Setup tab also allows you to simulate Distress Calls and Position Reports while the unit is in Simulator mode (see page 11). Simulating calls is helpful for practice before connecting to the real system. The Distress Call simulator also helps determine whether alarms are working properly.



**DSC Setup** 

# Basic Operation In the Land Modes

This section discusses some of the more common operations you will perform with your 276C Plus in the land modes: Automotive mode and Off Road mode. Operation in Off Road mode is very similar to Powerboat mode, except you are traveling on land instead of water!

# **Automotive Mode Page Sequence**

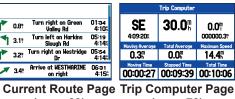
Automotive mode features three main pages: the Map, Trip Computer, and Dashboard pages. The Current Route page also shows during active navigation in Automotive mode.







(page 69)



(page 70)



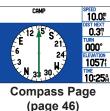
(page 71)

# **Off Road Page Sequence**

The Off Road mode features six main pages: the Map, Compass, Highway, Active Route/Goto, Trip Computer, and Dashboard pages.









(page 48)



**Active Route/Goto** Page (page 50)



**Trip Computer Page** (page 70)



**Dashboard Page** (page 71)



# **Navigating in Automotive Mode**

When you initiate navigation in Automotive mode, the 276C Plus automatically generates a turn-by-turn route.

# **Initiating Navigation**

There are several ways to begin navigating to a point:

- Select a point on the map and press the NAV key.
- Press the **NAV** key to activate a new route using the Find Menu, or to activate a saved route or track.
- Press the **FIND** key to search for a particular item and create a route to it.

Refer to "Navigating in the Sea Modes" beginning on page 37 for more information about initiating navigation to a destination.

## To go to a point using the Find Menu:

- 1. Press the **FIND** key to open the Find Menu.
- From the Find Menu, highlight Waypoints and press ENTER. (You may also choose to go to other points, such as Cities or Tide Stations from this list. The steps vary only slightly from those listed for Waypoints.)
- 3. Select a waypoint from the list then press **ENTER** to display the Waypoint page.



Waypoint Review Page

Activating a Go To using the Find Menu

4. Highlight the **Go To** button and press **ENTER** to begin navigation.





# Following a Saved Route

The Navigate Menu also allows you to follow a saved track or route. You can also activate a Saved Route from the Route tab in the Main Menu. When you activate a saved route in Automotive mode, the 276C Plus automatically generates a route that follows roads to your destination.

#### To follow a saved route in Automotive mode:

- 1. Press the NAV key to open the Navigate Menu.
- 2. Highlight Navigate Route and press ENTER.
- Highlight the route you want to activate and press ENTER.

The Active Route page automatically opens with the route activated.

## **Editing Your Route**

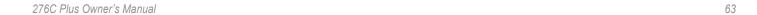
Once you are navigating a route, you can add areas and roads to avoid as well as temporary detours from your current route. You can also add stops along your trip, called via points.

While navigating, press the **NAV** key to open the Navigate Menu, shown below.



**Navigate Menu in Automotive Mode** 

While navigating a course







## **Entering Custom Avoids**

Custom Avoids allows you to enter specific areas and roads that you would like to avoid every time you navigate. Custom Avoids can be added while you are navigating a route or before you navigate.

#### To enter a custom avoid:

- Press the **NAV** key while navigating to a destination in Automotive mode.
- Select Custom Avoids. Press ENTER.
- 3. Press **ENTER** when the **Add Avoid** button is highlighted.
- 4. Select Avoid Road or Avoid Area and press ENTER.
- 5. Use the **Rocker** key to move the arrow to the first point in the avoidance area. Press **ENTER** to select the first point.
- Move the arrow to the end point and press ENTER. During route calculation and navigation, the 276C Plus will always avoid the area within the box or the selected area of the road.
- 7. When finished, highlight the **OK** button and press **ENTER**.

### Creating a Detour

If, while navigating a route, you encounter is road construction or some other form of a detour, you can have your 276C Plus create a detour route for you. The detour you create is only temporary and applies only to your current route.

#### To create a detour:

- 1. While navigating a course, press the **NAV** key.
- 2. Select **Detour** from the Navigate Menu.
- Select the desired distance and press ENTER. The 276C Plus recalculates your course based upon your detour distance.
- To end the detour manually, press NAV again and select Cancel Detour.







#### BASIC OPERATION IN THE LAND MODES > NAVIGATING IN AUTOMOTIVE MODE

#### Adding and Editing Stops (Via Points)

You can add via points, or extra stops, to your route using Edit Vias. Via points are great for adding a stop at the gas station or bank to your route and are really helpful when planning a long trip.

#### To add via points to your route:

- 1. While navigating your route, press the **NAV** key to open the Navigate Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to select Edit Vias and press ENTER.
- 3. The Add/Edit Vias window opens. Highlight Add Via Point and press ENTER.



Add/Edit Vias Page

Showing the original route without via points

- 4. From the pop-up window, highlight either Use Map or Use Find Menu and press ENTER.
  - a. If you selected **Use Map**, use the **Rocker** key to select the desired item on the map and press ENTER.
  - b. If you selected **Use Find Menu**, select an item from the Find Menu as discussed in the "Finding an Item" beginning on page 15. Remember you can press **MENU** while the Find Menu is open to find an item near another location, such as your route destination.
- 5. The new point is added to the route as displayed in the Add/ Edit Vias page. Continue steps 3 through 4 until you have added all of the via points that you want. Highlight Done and press **ENTER** to apply the new via points to the route.







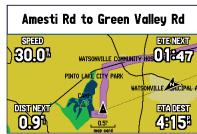
Basic Operation in the Land Modes > Navigating in Automotive Mode

### **Following an Automotive Route**

The 276C Plus guides you to your destination using the Map page, Trip Computer and Dashboard, and the Current Route page.

### Track your Progress with the Map Page

You can track the progress of your route on the Map page. Your route is shown with a magenta line. The next turn is displayed in the top bar on the Map page.



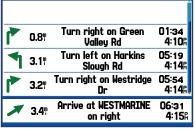
**Map Page Displaying Your Route** 

#### Watch your Trip Information

Use the Trip Computer and Dashboard pages to view your trip information. You can track your speed here, as well as other information related to your trip. Press **MENU** to reset the trip timers and odometer. For more information, see the "Trip Computer Page" section on page 70 and the "Dashboard Page" section on page 71.

#### See your Next Turn with the Current Route Page

When you activate a turn-by-turn route in Automotive mode, the Current Route page shows each turn of the active route. Highlight and turn and press **ENTER** to view the Next Turn page. For more information, see page 69.



**Current Route Page** 

## **Navigating in Off Road Mode**

When you initiate navigation in Off Road mode, the 276C Plus generates a path directly to your destination. A magenta line marks your route from your current location to your destination.

## **Initiating Navigation**

You can begin navigating to a point in several ways:

- Select a point on the map and press the NAV key.
- Press the **NAV** key to activate a new route using the Find Menu, or activate a saved route or track.
- Press the FIND key to search for a particular item and create a route to it.

Refer to "Navigating in the Sea Modes" beginning on page 37 for more information about navigating to a destination.

## Following an Off Road Route

Following a route in Off Road mode is very similar to following a route in Powerboat mode. You can use the Map Page as well as the other data pages to track your progress; the only difference is that you are on land instead of on the water!

After you activate a route, the 276C Plus automatically starts guiding you to your destination using a variety of pages.

#### See Your Route on the Map Page

You can track the progress of your route on the Map page. Your route is shown with a magenta line. For more information, see the "Map Page" section beginning on page 42.

### View Your Heading with the Compass Page

Use the Compass page to navigate to your destination. When the pointer is pointing straight up, you are heading directly to your destination. For more information, see page 46.

## See Your Progress on the Active Route Page

The Active Route page shows each point (waypoint or map item) of the active route. The active point (next point in the route) is marked with an arrow icon. As you navigate a route, the list automatically updates to indicate the next active point. For more information, see the "Active Route Page" section beginning on page 50.

### Watch your Trip Information

Use the Trip Computer and Dashboard pages to view your trip information. You can track your speed here, as well as other information related to your trip. Press **MENU** to reset the trip timers and odometer. For more information, see the "Trip Computer Page" section on page 70 and the "Dashboard Page" section on page 71.





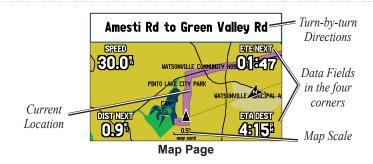
## Pages and Features of the Land Modes

This section discusses the major pages in the land modes. The pages in Off Road mode are very similar to the pages used in the sea modes. For information about pages and features not discussed here, refer to the "Sea Modes Pages and Features" section beginning on page 42.

## **Map Page**

Refer to page 42 in "Sea Modes Pages and Features" section for more details about the Map page.

In Automotive mode, by default, the GPS status is displayed in the top bar of the screen. If you are navigating a route, your directions are displayed in the top bar. Four user-selectable data fields appear in the corners of the screen that can be configured to display any one of the possible data options. You can also add additional data fields to the page or select a full screen map without data fields.



Press the zoom keys (IN and OUT) to change the map scale. Some items on the map are only displayed if the map is zoomed in to a certain level

Press **ENTER** to quickly declutter (remove unwanted items) from the Map page.

Press **MENU** to open the options menu for the Map page. You can show and hide the heading line from the options menu.

Use the **Rocker** key to measure the distance between two objects on the map.

Change the page layout and data fields to customize the Map page. See page 81 for instructions.





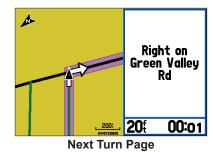
# **Current Route Page**

When you activate a turn-by-turn route in Automotive mode, the Current Route page shows each turn of the active route, with the distance to the turn, the street name, and estimated time to arrival and time of arrival. As you navigate a route, the turn list automatically updates to indicate the next turn at the top of the list.

7	0.8	Turn right on Green Valley Rd	01:34 4:10#
4	3.17	Turn left on Harkins Slough Rd	05:19 4:14¤
1	3.27	Turn right on Westridge Dr	05:54 4:14₽
×	3.4₹	Arrive at WESTMARINE on right	06:31 4:15¤

**Current Route Page** 

Press the **Rocker** key to scroll through the entire list. Highlight any of the turns on the list and press **ENTER** to view the Next Turn page for that turn. The Current Route and Next Turn page display similar information, just in a different layout: the Next Turn page displays your next turn on a map.



## **Saving the Current Route**

You can save the current route from the Current Route page. Press **MENU** to save the route. Then press **ENTER** when **Save Route** is highlighted. Your route is automatically saved, using the starting point and destination as the route name. Press **ENTER** when **OK** is highlighted to complete saving the route.







## **Trip Computer Page**

The Trip Computer page displays important data while navigating a route in Automotive mode. It indicates your current speed and other helpful data about your trip, such as average speed and moving time.

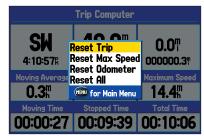
Trip Computer				
<b>SE</b> 4:09:20%	<b>30.0</b> <sup>m</sup>	0.0 <sup>m</sup> 000000.3 <sup>m</sup>		
Moving Average	Total Average	Maximum Speed		
0.3 <sup>m</sup>	0.0 <sup>m</sup>	14.4 <sup>™</sup>		
Moving Time	Stopped Time	Total Time		
00:00:27	00:09:39	00:10:06		

**Trip Computer Page** 

Reset the Trip Computer before beginning a trip. If you make frequent stops, leave the 276C Plus powered on in order to receive satellites. This allows the unit to measure elapsed time accurately during the trip.

## **Resetting the Trip Computer**

The following options are available from the Trip Computer options menu. Some options are only available if you have changed the page layout. Press **MENU** to open the options menu. Highlight the desired option and press **ENTER**.



**Trip Computer Page Options Menu** 

**Reset Trip**—clears trip information, except the maximum speed and the odometer

**Reset Max Speed**—clears the maximum speed.

**Reset Odometer**—clears the running total of the distance traveled since the odometer was last reset.

**Reset All**—clears all trip information including the maximum speed and odometer.



## **Dashboard Page**

The Dashboard page provides a visual indicator of important data about your trip, such as your speed, odometer, and heading or direction. The page is similar to the layout of an actual dashboard in a vehicle. A small map in the center of the page allows you to see where you are and where you are going.



The Dashboard page is the last page in the Automotive and Off Road sequence, by default. Refer to page 82 for information about adding pages to the sequence and rearranging the sequence.

The map in the center of the screen automatically zooms. To disable the zoom, press **MENU**, highlight **Disable Auto Zoom**, and press **ENTER**.

#### To zoom the dashboard map:

Press the **IN** and **OUT** keys to zoom the map.

#### To reset the Trip and Odometer:

- 1. With the Dashboard page open, press **MENU**.
- 2. Highlight **Reset Trip** and press **ENTER** to reset the trip data.
- 3. Highlight **Reset Odometer** and press **ENTER** to reset the odometer to zero.





## ADDITIONAL FEATURES

The Main Menu features some additional pages that will be useful to you as you plan trips and use your 276C Plus. Some of these pages have already been discussed in-depth in previous sections. This section only contains the additional pages and features found in the Main Menu that have not been discussed yet.

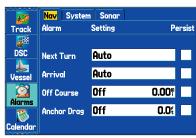
Press the MENU key twice to open the Main Menu.

## **Setting Alarms**

The Alarms tab of the Main Menu allows you to define alarm settings. When an alarm goes off, the alarm message appears on the display and the unit emits five (5) beeps. When you set an alarm to be persistent, the alarm message appears on the display and the unit beeps until you press **ENTER** to acknowledge the alarm.

#### To set an alarm:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to open the Alarms tab.
- 3. Highlight the alarm you want to activate and press **ENTER**.
- 4. Change the mode to **On** (or the desired mode, where available) and press **ENTER**. If necessary, highlight the next field to the right and press **ENTER**, enter the desired settings, and press **ENTER** to finish.



**Navigation Alarms Tab** 

#### To set a persistent alarm:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to open the Alarms tab.
- 3. Highlight the box next to the alarm you would like to make persistent (for example, **Restricted Areas**).
- Press ENTER to place a check mark in the Persist box.
   When an alarm goes off, it sounds until you acknowledge the alarm message by pressing ENTER.

## Navigation (Nav) Alarms

**Next Turn**—sets an alarm to indicate the next turn in a route. Select **Dist** to enter a specific distance before you reach the next turn to sound the alarm. Select **Time** to enter a specific time before the turn for the alarm to go off. Select **Auto** for the unit to provide a Next Turn alarm at its discretion.



Arrival—sets an alarm to sound when you are a specified distance or time away from a destination waypoint. Select Auto for the unit to provide an Arrival alarm at its discretion.

**Off Course**—sets an alarm to sound when off your desired course. Select **On**, then enter a distance.

Anchor Drag—sets an alarm to sound when you have exceeded a specified drift distance. Select **On** and then enter a distance.

## **System Alarms**

Clock—sets an alarm based on the unit's clock. Select **On** and then enter the specific time that you want the alarm to sound. The unit must be on for the clock alarm to work

Ext. (External) Voltage—sets an alarm to sound when the external voltage drops below a specified amount. Select **On** and then enter a specific voltage.

**DGPS**—sets an alarm to sound when the unit loses a differential fix.

Accuracy—sets an alarm to sound when GPS accuracy falls outside of the user-set value. Select **On** and then enter a specific distance.

#### **Sonar Alarms**



Sonar Alarms Tab

Shallow Water/Deep Water—sets an alarm to sound when you enter an area of water that is too shallow or deep. Select **On** and then enter a specific depth. You must be receiving sonar NMEA data for this function to work

Water Temp—sets an alarm to indicate if the water temperature has exceeded or dropped below a specific temperature, or fallen outside/ inside a specific temperature range. Select Above or Below and then enter a specific temperature, or select Inside or Outside and enter a range of temperatures. You must be receiving sonar NMEA data for this function to work.

**Drift**—sets an alarm to sound when you have exceeded a specified drift distance. Select **On** and then enter a specific distance.

**Fish**—sets an alarm to sound when fish are detected with sonar.

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## **Using the Calendar**

The Calendar allows you to plan trips and displays sun and moon and hunting and fishing information for the day.

Highlight an arrow and press ENTER to change the date in the view.



Calendar Tab in Day View

#### To add a route (or point) to the calendar:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Calendar** from the vertical list of tabs. The current day is displayed in Day View.
- 3. Press the **MENU** key to display the options menu. Highlight **Add Route** (or **Add Point**) and press **ENTER**.
- From the pop-up route list (or the Find Menu if Add Point was selected), select the route you want to add to the calendar and press ENTER.

## **Day View**

The Day View displays sunrise and sunset times for your current date and location. A list of points and routes for the day are displayed in a list, as shown to the left. You can select a different date by highlighting an arrow and pressing **ENTER**. Press **MENU** to display an options menu.

#### **Week View**

The Week View provides many of the same elements as Day view, but the entire week is visible. Days with points or routes added to them are shown highlighted in green. Icons for the points and routes assigned to the date are shown along the bottom of the screen.

#### **Month View**

The Month View provides many of the same elements as Day view, but the entire month is visible. Days with points or routes added to them are shown highlighted in green. Icons for the points and routes assigned to the date are shown along the bottom of the screen.

## **Calendar Options**

The options menu is available in all three calendar views. Press **MENU** on any of the calendar views to open the options menu. To jump to the Sun & Moon Information or Hunt & Fish tab, highlight **View Sun and Moon** or **View Hunt and Fish** and press **ENTER**.





## **Viewing Celestial Information**

The Celestial tab of the Main Menu displays sun and moon information and hunting and fishing information.

#### To access the Celestial Tabs of the Main Menu:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight Celestial from the vertical list of tabs.
- Use the Rocker key to display the desired tab, such as Sun & Moon.

#### Sun & Moon Tab

The Sun & Moon tab provides you with sun rise/set and moon rise/set times. A graphic display of the moon phase is also displayed. You may view Sun & Moon information for any date or location. You can also use the play, fast forward, and stop buttons to view an animation of the Sun & Moon tab.

#### To view Sun & Moon information for a different date:

- Use the Rocker key to highlight the Date field and press ENTER.
- Use the Rocker key to change the digits of the date to the desired date. You can also use the Zoom IN and OUT keys to view information for another date. Press and hold IN or OUT to scroll quickly through dates.
- 3. Press **ENTER** when finished. The unit displays the sun and moon information for the date you entered or selected.

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To use the current date again, highlight the **Date** field. Press **MENU**, highlight **Use Current Date**, and press **ENTER**.



Sun & Moon Tab

## To view Sun & Moon information for a different location:

- Use the Rocker key to highlight the From field and press ENTER.
- 2. Highlight **Use Find Menu** and press **ENTER**. The Find Menu automatically opens.
- 3. Select a waypoint or point of interest and press **ENTER**.
- On the waypoint information page, press ENTER. The unit displays the sun and moon information for the location you selected.

To use the current location, highlight the **From** field. Press **ENTER**, highlight **Current Location**, and press **ENTER**.





#### **Hunt & Fish Tab**

The Hunt & Fish tab provides you with predictions of the good and best times to hunt and fish in a selected location on a specific date.

#### To display the Hunt & Fish information:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Celestial** from the vertical list of tabs using the **Rocker** kev.
- 3. Use the Rocker key to display the Hunt & Fish tab.



**Hunt & Fish Tab** 

#### To view Hunt & Fish information for a different date:

- 1. Highlight the **Date** field and press **ENTER**.
- Use the Rocker key to change the digits of the date to the desired date. You can also use the Zoom IN and OUT keys to view information for another date. Press and hold IN or OUT to scroll quickly through dates.
- 3. Press **ENTER** when finished. The unit displays the information for the date you entered.

To use the current date again, highlight the **Date** field. Press **MENU**, highlight **Use Current Date**, and press **ENTER**.

## To view Hunt & Fish information for a different location:

- 1. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **From** field and press **ENTER**.
- 2. Highlight **Use Find Menu** and press **ENTER**. The Find Menu automatically opens.
- 3. Select a point and press **ENTER**.
- 4. On the information page, press **ENTER**. The unit displays the Hunt & Fish information for the selected location.

To use the current location, highlight the **From** field. Press **ENTER**, highlight **Current Location**, and press **ENTER**.

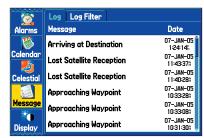






## **Viewing Messages**

The Message tab of the Main Menu displays a list of messages generated by your 276C Plus. Use the **Rocker** key to scroll through the entire list of messages on the Log tab. Use the Log Filter tab to display only the message types that you want to view.



Message Log Tab

#### To view the messages:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Message** from the vertical list of tabs.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired message. Press **ENTER** to view detailed information about that message.



Message Log Filter Tab

#### To show/hide messages using the Log Filter:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Message** from the vertical list of tabs.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the **Log Filter** tab. By default all messages are displayed.
- 4. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the message you want to hide and press **ENTER**.
- The message name then appears in the Hide window.
   Highlight the message and press ENTER to show it again.









## **Viewing the Temperature**



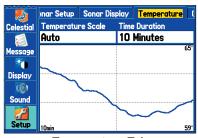
**NOTE:** You must be receiving proper sonar data from another device, such as a Garmin GSD 20 Sounder Module, to view temperature information.

The Temperature tab provides a visual graph of water temperature changes over a period of time. The graph reads from left to right so that the most recent temperature measured is displayed on the far right side of the graph. The dotted lines within the graph indicate intervals in the temperature scale and the duration of time.



**NOTE:** Select **Temp** for the **Transducer** type in the Sonar Setup. See "Setting Up the Sonar" on page 100 for more information.

Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical row of tabs on the left, then select **Temperature** from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.



**Temperature Tab** 

## **Changing the Temperature Display**

The graph will adjust and display the temperature changes according to the **Temperature Scale** and **Time Duration** settings.

**Temperature Scale**—select the desired degree span from the list. Select **Auto** to have the unit automatically determine the best range, or select a span of 2, 4, 6, 8, or 10 degrees.

**Time Duration**—set how fast or slow the temperature log scrolls; a shorter time duration means a faster temperature log scroll. Select a duration from 1 minute to 2.5 hours.

## **Reset the Temperature Graph**

To reset the scale range for the temperature graph, press MENU, highlight Reset Auto Scale, and press ENTER. This is useful when the scale spans a large range due to extreme temperature changes. You can only reset the scale when you select Auto for the Temperature Scale.

To restore the temperature graph to defaults, press MENU, highlight **Restore Default**, and press ENTER.







The Main Menu provides access to various waypoint, system, navigation and interface management, and setup menus.

## **Setting up the System**

To customize how your 276C Plus looks and sounds, adjust certain system settings in the Main Menu.

## **Adding a Welcome Message**

The Welcome tab allows you to enter information, such as your name and address, that the unit can display when it is turned on. This feature can be helpful if your unit is ever misplaced.

To open the Welcome tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **Welcome** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



Welcome Tab of the Setup Tab

Enter the desired information in the fields. You do not need to enter information in every field.

To display this information at power up, highlight the box next to **Show at Power-up**. Press **ENTER** to place a check mark in the box. To hide the welcome information at power-up, remove the check mark from the box.







#### CUSTOMIZING YOUR 276C PLUS > SETTING UP THE SYSTEM

#### **Enabling Map Data**

You can view the data that is currently loaded on your 276C Plus unit and data card



**Map Information Page** 

#### To enable map families:

- 1. Access the Map page and press **MENU**.
- From the options menu, highlight Map Information and press ENTER. The first page shows the Map Families stored on the data card and unit and whether they are shown on the Map page.
- 3. To enable a Map Family, highlight the check box and press **ENTER** to place a check mark in the box.
- 4. Press QUIT to exit.



**Individual Map Information Page** 

Showing the individual maps that are in the selected Map Family

#### To enable individual maps:

- From the Map Information page, highlight a Map Family and press ENTER.
- 2. To enable a map, highlight the box next to the name, and press **ENTER** to place a check mark in the box.
- To show or hide all maps, press MENU, select one of the options (Show All, Hide All, or Show Defaults), and press ENTER.
- 4. Press QUIT to exit.

To view detailed information about an individual map, highlight the map name in the list and press **ENTER**.



## **Changing the Page Layout and Data Fields**

You can adjust how the following pages look on the screen and their data fields: Map, Compass, Highway, Position Data, Trip Computer, and optional Sonar page.

#### To set up the page layout:

- 1. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to display the page you want to change.
- 2. Press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- 3. Highlight Set Up Page Layout and press ENTER.
- Select the desired option and press ENTER. The options vary between the four usage modes and the page you are setting up.

### To change a data field:

- 1. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to display the page you want to change.
- 2. Press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- 3. Highlight Change Data Fields and press ENTER
- 4. Highlight the data field you want to change and press **ENTER**.
- Press Up or Down on the Rocker key to highlight the type of data you want to display and press ENTER.
- Press QUIT to exit.



Changing a Data Field

## **Setting up the Map Page**

The Map page Setup allows you to adjust the way items are displayed on the Map page.

#### To change a map setup option:

- 1. From the Map page, press **MENU** to open the options menu.
- 2. Highlight Set Up Map and press ENTER.
- 3. Press Left or Right on the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired file tab, then Up or Down on the **Rocker** key to highlight to the field you want to change and press **ENTER**.
- 4. Press Up or Down on the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired setting and press **ENTER**.
- 5. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to exit.

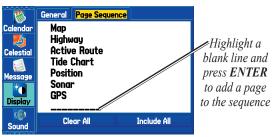




### **Changing the Page Sequence**

The Page Sequence tab in the Main Menu allows you to reorder any of the pages displayed in the page sequence. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to scroll through the page sequence.

You can also add pages to the page sequence from this tab. If you add a page from the Main Menu to the page sequence, that page no longer appears in the Main Menu.



Page Sequence Tab

#### To change the page sequence:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Use the **Rocker** key to select **Display** from the vertical row of tabs.
- 2. Press the **Rocker** key to the Right to select **Page Sequence**.

- To move a page in the order, highlight the page and press MENU. Then select Move and press ENTER. Press the Rocker key Up or Down until the desired position is displayed and press ENTER.
- To insert a new page in the order, press MENU, select Insert, and press ENTER. From the list, select the page you want to add and press ENTER.
- To remove a page from the page sequence, highlight the page you want to remove and press MENU. Select Remove and press ENTER.
- 6. Highlight **Clear All** and press **ENTER** to remove all pages but the Map page from the sequence.
- 7. Highlight **Include All** and press **ENTER** to include all pages in the sequence.

#### Some Tips about the Page Sequence

- Adjusting the Page Sequence is mode-specific. For example, if you are in Powerboat mode and you add the Tide page to the sequence, the Tide page will not be added to the Automotive mode sequence. This gives you complete control in setting up your 276C Plus for each mode.
- If you are using a Sonar Module, such as a Garmin GSD 20, you should add the Sonar page to the sequence.



## **Changing the Display**

The Display tab of the Main Menu allows you to set several features of the display, such as what pages to display in the Main page sequence and how long the backlight stays on.

#### To view the Display tab:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Highlight **Display** from the vertical list of tabs.



**Display Tab** 

**Color Mode**—sets the display to **Day**, **Night**, or **Auto** color mode. Select **Auto** to automatically switch from day to night at sunset and change back at sunrise.

**Main Menu**—enables the main menu tabs to contain text and icons (default) or text tabs only.

**Backlight Timeout**—sets the backlight to stay on once it is turned on, or to time out after a selected period of time has elapsed when using the battery. The backlight stays on regardless of this setting when external power is used.

**Twilight Adjustment**—allows the unit to adjust the backlight for optimum viewing during twilight times.

**Backlight Intensity**—turns the backlight up or down. Press the **Rocker** key Right to increase the intensity or Left to decrease.







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## **Changing the Sounds**

The Sound tab of the Main Menu allows you to customize the sounds your 276C Plus makes.

#### To view the Sound tab:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- Highlight Sound from the vertical list of tabs.



**Sound Tab** 

**Beeper**—sets the beeper to chime during keypresses and alarms (**Key and Alarm**), on **Alarms Only**, or turn **Off** entirely.

**Attention Tone**—turns on and off the attention tone that sounds before the vocal prompts.

**Voice Prompt**—sets the vocal prompt to operate for **Guidance and Status**, **Route Guidance Only**, or **No Voice Prompts**.

Voice Language—sets the language for vocal prompts.

**Speaker Volume**—sets the external speaker volume (when used). Press the **Rocker** key Right to increase the volume or Left to decrease.





## **Changing the System Settings**

To open the System tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **System** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



**System Setup Tab** 

**System Mode**—sets the unit to operate in **Normal** mode, **Battery Saver** mode, or **Simulator** mode (for practice ONLY).

**Usage Mode**—sets the unit to the desired mode.

**Speed Filter**—allows the unit to average speed readings. Choose from **Off**, **Auto** (automatically controls filtering), or **On** (allows you to enter a value in seconds). Changing the Speed Filter setting causes a status message to appear when you turn on the unit.

**Text Language**—allows you to select from various languages for the unit's on-screen display.

WAAS—disable and enable WAAS from this field.

**External Power Off**—allows you to select whether the 276C Plus remains on (**Stay On**) or turns off (**Turn Off**) when external power is removed from the unit.

**External Power On**—allows you to turn the 276C Plus on (**Turn On**) or charge the battery (**Charge Battery**) when external power is applied to the unit.







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## **Setting the Timers**

To open the Timers tab, press **MENU** twice, select **Setup** from the vertical tab list, and **Timers** from the row of tabs along the top.



**Setup Timers Tab** 

**User**—allows you to set the timer to **Count Up** or **Count Down**. You can also **Reset** the timer and turn it **Off**. To the right of this field, enter a time to use when counting up or down.

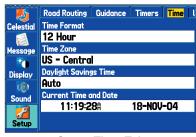
**Marine**—displayed on the Compass page. See page 47.

**Since Midnight**—the time the unit has been turned on since midnight. This will reset if you restore **All Unit Defaults** from the **System** tab. See page 87.

## **Changing the Time**

The Time tab allows you to set the time format and zone. You can also set the unit to conform to Daylight Saving Time. The current time and date are displayed at the bottom of the page.

To open the Time tab, press **MENU** twice, select **Setup** from the vertical tab list, and **Time** from the row of tabs along the top.



**Setup Time Tab** 

**Time Zone**—allows you to choose a city in your correct time zone so the 276C Plus shows the correct local time. Select **Other** to enter a UTC Offset.

If the incorrect date is displayed, press **MENU**, highlight **Set Date**, and press **ENTER**. You will then be prompted to enter the current year. The 276C Plus will use this information when gathering satellite data to display the correct date.

## **Customizing the Units**

The Units tab allows you to customize measurement units for the entire system. To open the Units tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **Units** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



**Setup Units Tab** 

**Distance and Speed**—select the units to display speed and distance traveled.

**Direction Display**—select the units to display direction. Mils is a unit of angle measurement used in military settings, in which 17.78 mils equal one degree.

**Temperature**—select the units to display temperature.

**Elevation**—select the units to display altitude.

**Depth**—select the units to display depth.

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### **Restoring Defaults**

The following tabs in the Main Menu allow you to restore their defaults: Track, Alarms, Display, Sound, Setup, and Page Sequence.



**Setup Tab Options Menu** 

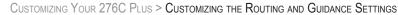
#### To restore defaults:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight the desired tab.
- 3. Press **Menu** to open the options menu.
- Highlight Restore Default.
- 5. Press **ENTER** to restore the tab to the defaults.

To restore all of unit's settings to the factory defaults at once, select **All Unit Defaults** from the options menu of the Setup tab.



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# **Customizing the Routing and Guidance Settings**

You can change the way the 276C Plus generates routes in Automotive mode. You can also change the way the 276C Plus guides you during navigation.

## **Road Routing Settings**

To open the Road Routing tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **Road Routing** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



**Road Routing Setup Tab** 

**Route Preference**—allows the unit to calculates routes based on:

- **Faster Time**—routes calculated are faster to drive but may be longer in distance.
- **Shorter Distance**—routes calculated are shorter in distance but may take more time to drive.
- Off Road—creates a direct line from your current location to your destination. This is useful when you are travelling outside of the detailed map coverage area or where no roads exist.

**Ask Me My Preference**—when set to **Yes**, a window appears asking your to select a Route Preference before the 276C Plus calculates your route.

**Calculation Method**—sets how the unit searches for the route.

- Quickest Calculation—calculates the route the quickest, but it might not produce the best route.
- Quick Calculation—takes a bit more time to calculate but generates a better quality route.
- **Better Route**—generates an even better quality route but uses a longer calculation time.
- **Best Route**—generates the most optimal route but takes the longest time to calculate.





**Calculate Routes for**—optimizes route calculation for your vehicle type, as some roads have vehicle-based restrictions.

**Avoid**—allows you to avoid certain road types and maneuvers on your route. The unit uses these road types only if alternative routes take you too far out of your way or if no other road is available.

**Custom Avoids**—allows you to enter specific areas and roads that you would like to avoid in your navigation. Refer to page 64 for information on creating custom avoids.

**Custom Road Prefs**—allows you to avoid or use **Major**, **Medium**, and **Minor** roads using a slider scale. This is especially nice if you want to avoid major highways, for example. Select **Auto Set** to use preset values.

## **Guidance Settings**

To open the Guidance tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **Guidance** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



**Guidance Setup Tab** 

Off-Route Recalculation—allows you to set whether the unit prompts you when it is recalculating your route (**Prompted**), or whether the unit recalculates automatically. Set whether the unit announces the recalculation (**Automatic - Announced**) or recalculates silently (**Automatic - Silent**). You can also turn the offroute recalculation Off.

**Next Turn Pop-up**—turns the Next Turn pop-up window **Off**, or opens the window when you hold the **NAV** key (**Held NAV Key Only**), opens automatically (**Automatically Only**), or **Both**.





## **Changing the Location Settings**

To open the Location tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **Location** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.

Refer to page 117 of the "Appendix" for more information about location formats and map datums. Also visit the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA) at http://www.nima.mil.

## **Changing the Location Format**

When you change the **Location Format**, you change the coordinate system in which a given position reading is displayed. The default format is latitude and longitude in degrees, minutes, and thousandths of a minute (hddd°mm.mmm).

You should only change the position format if you are using a map or chart that specifies a different position format.

### **Selecting a Different Map Datum**

Datums are used to describe geographic positions for surveying, mapping, and navigation and are not actual maps built in the unit. You should only change the datum if you are using a map or chart that specifies a different datum. Changing the Map Datum causes a status message to appear when you turn on the unit. The default setting is WGS 84. The unit automatically chooses the best datum depending upon your chosen position format.



*WARNING:* Selecting the wrong map datum can result in substantial position errors. When in doubt, use the default WGS 84 datum for best overall performance.

## Selecting a Different Heading Reference

You can select from **Auto Mag Var**, **True**, **Grid**, and **User Mag Var**. **Auto Mag Var** provides magnetic north heading references that are automatically determined from your current position. Changing the Heading causes a status message to appear when you turn on the unit

**True** provides headings based upon a true north reference. **Grid** provides headings based on a grid north reference (and is used in conjunction with the grid position formats).

**User Mag Var** allows you to specify the magnetic variation at your current position and provides magnetic north heading references based upon the variation you enter. Enter the magnetic variation of your current position in the **Magnetic Variation** field if you have selected **User Mag Var** for the heading.



WARNING: If User Mag Var is selected, the unit does not automatically calculate and update the magnetic variation at your present position. You must update the magnetic variation as your position changes. Failure to update this setting may result in substantial differences between the information displayed on your unit and external references, such as a magnetic compass.

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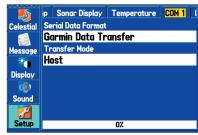
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## **Changing the Data Format**

The COM 1 and COM 2 tabs allow you to control the input/output format used when connecting your unit to external devices. To open the COM 1 or COM 2 tab, press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical tab list. Then select **COM 1** or **COM 2** from the row of tabs along the top of the page.



**COM 1 Setup Tab** 

**Serial Data Format**—sets the data format to one of the following:

 Garmin Data Transfer—the proprietary format used to exchange data with a PC or another Garmin 276C Plus.
 Garmin Data Transfer is disabled when the USB is connected, and the unit automatically switches to USB format. When the USB is disconnected, the USB field changes to Transfer Mode, as shown above.

- **GARMIN DGPS**—used to connect the 276C Plus with a Garmin DGPS beacon receiver.
- Garmin Remote Sonar—used to connect the 276C Plus to a Garmin GSD 20.
- NMEA In/NMEA Out—supports the input/output of standard NMEA 0183 version 3.01 data and sonar NMEA input support for the DPT, MTW, and VHW sentences.
- RTCM In—allows Differential GPS (DGPS) input using a standard RTCM format.
- RTCM In/NMEA Out—allows Differential GPS (DGPS) input using a standard RTCM format and also provides NMEA 0183 version 3.01 output.
- RTCM In/Text Out—allows Differential GPS (DGPS) input using a standard RTCM format and also outputs simple text data that includes, data, time, position, and velocity.
- **Text Out**—allows the unit to output simple text data that includes, data, time, position, and velocity. The Baud can be set to 1200, 2400, 4800, or 9600.
- None—provides no interfacing capabilities.







If you select GARMIN DGPS or RTCM In/NMEA Out format, you can control a differential beacon receiver directly from your 276C Plus using the COM tab. You can have the unit automatically scan for the DGPS beacon signal, or you can enter the beacon frequency and bit rate on the unit, and the information will be used to tune the beacon receiver. If you use a DGPS receiver, WAAS capability is automatically turned off.

#### To have the unit automatically scan for a frequency:

- 1. Set the unit to GARMIN DGPS or RTCM In/NMEA Out.
- Highlight the Beacon field and press ENTER.
- Highlight Scan and press ENTER. The numbers in the Frequency field change as the unit scans from 284 kHz to 325 kHz, 200 bit rate, then 100, at 6-second intervals.



COM 1 tab of the Setup tab with GARMIN DGPS selected

The Status field displays one of the following:

- **Tuning**—the unit is attempting to tune to the specified frequency and bit rate.
- **Scanning**—the unit is automatically scanning through the frequencies and bit rates.
- **Receiving**—the unit is receiving DGPS signal and ready for operation.
- Check Wiring—the unit is not making connection with the DGPS receiver.

#### To restart the scan:

- Press MENU.
- 2. Highlight **Restart Scan** and press **ENTER**.

#### To manually enter a frequency and bit rate:

- With the unit set to GARMIN DGPS or RTCM In/NMEA Out, use the Rocker key to highlight the Beacon field and press ENTER.
- 2. Highlight User and press ENTER.
- 3. Highlight the **Frequency** or **Bit Rate** field, press **ENTER**, and enter a frequency or bit rate. Press **ENTER** when done.

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Displays the

status of the

scan





When the unit is receiving a DGPS signal, the SNR (Signal to Noise Ratio) and Distance fields show data. The SNR range is 0 dB to 30 dB, with 30 being the best. The Distance field may or may not show data, depending upon the signal being broadcast from the DGPS site.

The DGPS beacon transmitters are operated by the United States Coast Guard (or similar government agency in other countries), which is responsible for their accuracy and maintenance. For DGPS transmitter problems or to find the most updated list of frequencies and coverage areas, contact your local USCG or see their Web site at http://www.navcen.uscg.gov/.

## **Advanced NMEA Output Setup**

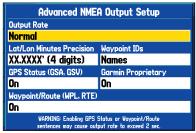
If you are going to interface the 276C Plus with another piece of equipment (such as a radar or autopilot), the unit needs to be set to output NMEA data. The NMEA data transmission can be customized to keep the output rate at two seconds. If too many NMEA sentences are activated, the unit may take longer than two seconds to update.

#### To access the Advanced NMEA Output Setup:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to open the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the Rocker key to select Setup from the vertical tab list.
- 3. Select **COM 1** or **COM 2** from the row of tabs along the top.
- 4. Highlight the field below **Serial Data Format**. Press **ENTER**.



Press MENU to open the options menu. Select Advanced NMEA Setup and press ENTER.



**Advanced NMEA Output Setup** 

The Advanced NMEA Output Setup page allows you to set the output rate, change the precision of the Lat/Lon minutes, set Waypoint IDs to names or numbers, and turn on and off the GPS status, the GARMIN Proprietary sentences, and Waypoint/Route (WPL, RTE).

276C Plus NMEA Sentence Output (NMEA version 3.01 compliant):

- Always transmitted: GPRMC, GPGGA, GPGLL, GPBWC, GPVTG, GPXTE, GPRMB
- Switchable sentences: GPGSA, GPGSV, GPWPL, GPRTE
- GARMIN proprietary: PGRME, PGRMZ, PGRMM







## SETTING UP AND USING SONAR

This section covers the additional sonar options for the 276C Plus when used in conjunction with a GSD 20 Sounder Module. Read the *GSD 20 Sounder Module Installation Instructions* to properly install the sounder module. When you turn on your 276C Plus, the Sounder Module automatically turns on.



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**NOTE:** You **MUST** have a GSD 20 installed and connected to your 276C Plus to use the sonar features.

You must add the Sonar page to the page sequence if you would like to view it.

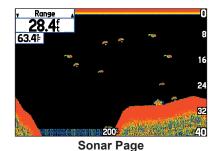
### To add the Sonar page to the Page Sequence:

- While in a sea mode, press MENU twice to open the Main Menu. Use the Rocker key to select Display from the vertical row of tabs.
- 2. Press the **Rocker** key to the Right to select **Page Sequence**.
- 3. Press MENU. Select Insert and press ENTER.
- 4. Highlight Sonar and press ENTER.

## **Using the Sonar Page**

When combined with a GSD 20 Sounder Module, your 276C Plus becomes a powerful fishfinder/flasher with the Sonar page. If a GSD 20 is attached, but the unit does not detect a transducer, a "Sonar Turned Off" message appears across the Sonar page. If a GSD 20 is not attached, the Sonar page only appears when the unit is in Simulator mode.

The middle of the page contains a right-to-left moving sonar image of the water beneath your boat. Items appear as they pass under your transducer. Those items on the right side of the screen are closer to you than those on the left. Along the right side of the screen is an adjustable scale that reflects the depth of the area being displayed. The top left corner displays the Adjustment Option, the depth, and the water temperature.



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The sonar returns show as red (strongest), then oranges (strong), yellows (medium), greens (weaker), and blues (weakest). The **Fish Symbols** option allows you to view the actual sonar data, a fish symbol or a combination of both. When the unit is set to **Dual**, the appearance of the fish symbols changes. Fish symbols from the center of the beam (200 kHz) are solid (or narrow arches), but the returns from the edges of the beam (50 kHz) are hollow (or wide arches).

The sonar display may also be set to show a split screen view of a zoomed portion of the sonar, bottom lock (display scaled from the bottom up), or a combination of these options. For example, you may choose to show dual frequency at a 2X zoom (Dual 2X) on one half and normal range dual frequency (Dual) on the other half. The current display mode is displayed at the bottom of each sonar display.

Read the "Understanding Sonar" section beginning on page 103 for more on information about sonar.

## **Adjusting the Sonar Page**

The Adjustment Menu allows direct access to the settings and features most commonly used on the Sonar page. There are ten main adjustment options available: Range, Zoom, View, Gain, Target Level, Whiteline, Frequency, Depth Line, Noise Reject, and Scroll. Use the **Rocker** and **ENTER** keys to make all adjustments. The currently selected option appears in the upper left corner.

#### To select an adjustment option:

Use one of the following methods to select an adjustment option:

- Press the Rocker key Right or Left to scroll through the adjustment options. When the desired adjustment option is displayed, press ENTER.
- Press MENU, highlight Adjustments, and press ENTER.
   Use the Rocker key to highlight the desired adjustment and press ENTER.

Once you have selected an adjustment option, press the **Rocker** key Up or Down to change the setting.

You may also press **MENU** and highlight the desired shortcut setting to quickly change to commonly used settings.

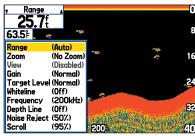
Press **ENTER** to accept the new setting (or press **QUIT** or **PAGE** to cancel) and return to the Sonar page.







#### **Adjustment Options**



**Sonar Adjustments** 

**Range**—sets the display depth range used for viewing. The unit can be set to automatically track the bottom or set to a user-specified depth range.

**Zoom**—used to quickly select a display zoom scale or to split the display. When a scale other than **No Zoom** is selected, the Adjustment Menu displays a new selection labeled **View** or **Span**. The Zoom function is divided into six display levels:

- 2X Split—shows two reduced-size sonar pictures at the same time. The right half of the display screen shows the complete sonar picture at its original scale. The left half shows a portion of the original picture at 1/2 depth scale.
- 2X Zoom—displays the 2X zoomed picture on the full screen.

- **4X Split**—shows two reduced pictures, the right at the original depth scale and the left at 1/4 the original depth scale.
- **4X Zoom**—displays the 4X zoomed picture on the full screen.
- **Btm** (**Bottom**) **Split**—shows two reduced pictures, the right at the original depth scale and the left showing sonar returns from the bottom up. All target depths read as a distance from the bottom.
- **Btm (Bottom) Lock**—displays returns from the bottom up on the full screen.



TIP: Quickly zoom in and out of the Sonar display by pressing the IN and OUT keys. Deactivate the zoom function by pressing the OUT key until the No Zoom setting appears.

**View/Span**—available when a **Zoom** scale other than **No Zoom** is selected. The **View** or **Span** setting is used to change the viewing range of a zoomed display. If the display is 2X or 4X split, only the zoomed portion on the left side of the display is affected by the change. If the display is Bottom Split or Bottom Lock, **Span** adjusts how far off the bottom the unit displays data.

Gain—allows you to control the sensitivity of the unit's receiver, which provides flexibility in what is displayed. To see more detail, increase the receiver sensitivity by selecting a higher gain. If too much detail is shown or if the screen is cluttered, select a lower gain.



Target Level—adjusts which colors are used to display sonar information. A Color Bar appears on the right side of the screen as you adjust this setting. A higher percentage results in more strong-signaled colors displayed on the sonar display. A lower percentage results in more weaker-signaled colors displayed on the sonar display. This setting does not increase or decrease the unit Gain.

Whiteline—controls how the unit displays information about the bottom type (hard or soft). With Whiteline Off, the bottom return displays as red. Set Whiteline at **Normal** or 1–100% to determine bottom hardness. See page 105 for more information.

**Frequency**—allows you to choose a transducer frequency. Frequency refers to the "pitch" of the sound that the transducer sends and receives.

**Depth Line**—adds a horizontal depth line across the display that is used to measure the depth of underwater objects. The depth of the line appears in a box on the right side of the line. Press Up or Down on the **Rocker** key to move the line on the sonar display.

Noise Reject—helps filter unwanted noise from the sonar display. The Noise Reject can be turned **Off**, set to **Normal** (automatically adjusts for optimum viewing) or to a fixed 1–100% setting. When setting the Noise Reject, remember that a higher noise rejection setting is less likely to show fish or structures.

**Scroll**—adjusts the rate that the sonar display scrolls from right to left. If you are sitting still or the sonar display is moving too fast, slow the scroll rate or pause the scrolling.

#### Resizing the Split Screen

You can adjust the way the split screen is displayed. This option is only available when a zoom scale other than **No Zoom** is selected.

#### To resize the Sonar page split screen:

- 1. From the Sonar page split screen, press **MENU**.
- Using the Rocker key, highlight Size Split, and press ENTER.
- Move the horizontal double-arrow Left or Right using the Rocker key until the desired vertical width line shows, then press ENTER.
- 4. If you wish to cancel this operation, press **QUIT** or press **MENU**, highlight **Stop Resizing**, and press **ENTER**.

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### **Using the Pointer on the Sonar Page**

You can display the pointer (arrow) to reference sonar items and mark underwater waypoints. This makes it easier to find and use an object such as a stump for a future fishing location.

#### To show the pointer:

- 1. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to view the Sonar page.
- Press MENU.
- Use the Rocker key to highlight Show Pointer and press ENTER.
- 4. Use the **Rocker** key to move the arrow on the sonar display. The depth at the pointer, the temperature, and your position are displayed along the top of the Sonar page.
- 5. Press **QUIT** to exit the pointer mode.

When using this feature, the Sonar page pauses. The depth continues to update while the display is paused, but the unit does not show any new sonar data until the Sonar page resumes scrolling. You may see a discontinuity from where the sonar information stops and where it starts again.

## Marking an Underwater Waypoint

You can mark waypoints that are under the surface of the water.

#### To mark an underwater waypoint:

- 1. From the Sonar page, press **MENU**, highlight **Show Pointer** and press **ENTER**.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to move the arrow/cursor to the location you want to mark. Press **ENTER**. The New Map Waypoint page appears.
- To change the name, symbol or depth, highlight the appropriate field and press ENTER. Make your changes and press ENTER.
- When you are done making changes, highlight **OK** and press **ENTER**.
- 5. To return to the standard Sonar page, press **QUIT**; or press **MENU**, highlight **Hide Pointer**, and press **ENTER**.





## **Showing Sonar on the Map Page**

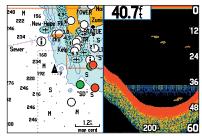
You can change the layout of the Map page to display a split screen to show the sonar on the Map page. You must be in a sea mode to use the sonar feature.

#### To display the Sonar page on the Map page:

- 1. Press and hold **PAGE**. Highlight **Marine** and press **ENTER**.
- 2. Press **PAGE** or **QUIT** to display the Map page.
- 3. Press MENU. Use the Rocker key to highlight Set Up Page Layout and press ENTER.
- 4. Highlight Map with Sonar and press ENTER.

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Map Page with Split Screen

#### To resize the Map page sonar split screen:

- 1. After displaying the Sonar and Map page together in the split screen, as described in the previous steps, press **MENU**.
- 2. Highlight Size Split and press ENTER.
- 3. Use the **Rocker** key to move the vertical double-arrow Right or Left until the screen is divided how you want it.
- 4. Press ENTER to complete the size split.
- To stop resizing the screen, simply press QUIT. You can also press MENU, highlight Stop Resizing, and press ENTER to stop resizing the screen and retain the previous split setting.



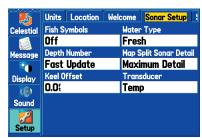


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## **Setting Up the Sonar**

Use the Setup tab in the Main Menu to set up the Sonar page. Press **MENU** two times to open the Main Menu. Select **Setup** from the vertical row of tabs on the left, then select **Sonar Setup** from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.



Sonar Setup Tab of the Main Menu

**Fish Symbols**—select how the Sonar page displays underwater targets and background information. If you select **Off**, the unit displays all of the available information about the underwater environment. If you select a fish symbol, the Sonar page displays only the information related to that symbol.

Water Type—select the proper water type you are boating in. Since sound waves travel through Fresh and Salt water at different rates, it is necessary to select the Water Type to ensure accurate readings on the unit.

**Depth Number**—select how efficient the digital depth update rate is. **Fast Sonar Update** updates quicker and is recommended for low-noise water deeper than 50 feet. **Auto** is best for shallow water or high-noise areas, has a slower screen update, and is best used if you travel a wide variety of depths.

If the unit is unable to track the bottom for any reason, the digits in the depth window flash on and off to alert you that the unit is not tracking the bottom.

Map Split Sonar Detail—select how much detail is displayed on the Map page with the sonar displayed. Full Range shows data using the Range setting of the Sonar page, regardless of Zoom or Bottom Lock. Maximum Detail shows any Zoom or Bottom Lock data from the Sonar page.

**Keel Offset**—enter the surface reading for the depth of a keel. This makes it possible to measure depth from the bottom of your keel instead of from the transducer's location. Enter a positive number to offset for a keel. It is also possible to enter a negative number to compensate for a large vessel that may draw several feet of water. The **Keel Offset** is reflected in the depth reading.

**Transducer**—select the type of transducer that you are using. If you are using a speed-capable transducer/sensor, select **Temp**, **Spd**.



# **Calibrating the Water Speed**

If you select **Temp**, **Spd** for the **Transducer** option on the Sonar Setup tab, you also need to calibrate the water speed to ensure that the **Water Speed** displayed on your unit is accurate. The calibration should take place in water having little or no current.

The unit automatically uses the GPS ground speed, if it is available, for comparison on the calibration. If a GPS ground speed is not available, use either your boat's speedometer reading (not always accurate) or a stopwatch to determine your speed over a certain distance. To find out your speed, divide the distance by the time.



**Calibrating the Water Speed** 

#### To calibrate the water speed:

- From the Sonar Setup tab, use the Rocker key to highlight Calibrate Water Speed and press ENTER.
- Bring the boat to a cruising speed. Both the top ground and uncalibrated water speeds are shown at the bottom of the calibration window. Note your top speed, then stop the boat and press ENTER.
- By default, the top ground speed is automatically shown. If a ground speed is not available, the top uncalibrated water speed is used instead. If the new speed is correct, highlight OK and press ENTER.

If you wish to manually enter a calibration, press **ENTER** while the speed is highlighted, enter a new speed, and press **ENTER**.

If the boat is not moving fast enough or the speed sensor is not outputting a speed, "Boat Is Not Moving Fast Enough To Calibrate" displays at the bottom of the screen. Check that the speed sensor wheel is moving or safely increase boat speed. If there is a problem with the speed sensor or if a speed senor is not installed, "Water Speed Sensor Is Not Working" appears at the bottom of the display. Check connections of speed sensor cables.

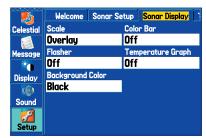






## **Setting up the Sonar Display**

You can set up how the sonar information is displayed on the screen. Press MENU two times to open the Main Menu. Select Setup from the vertical row of tabs on the left, then select Sonar Display from the row of tabs along the top of the screen.



**Sonar Display Setup Tab** 

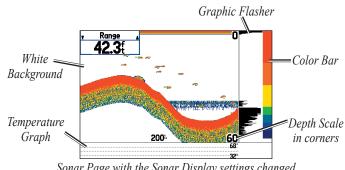
**Scale**—select how and where you want the depth scale to be displayed.

**Color Bar**—select **On** to show a gradient scale of the current Target Level setting on the Sonar Setup tab.

Flasher—select On to display a graphic Flasher representation on the far right side of the sonar display. This graphic Flasher displays structure and bottom returns much the same as a true Flasher. You may find this feature particularly useful when using Fish Symbols.

**Temperature Graph**—select **On** to display a temperature graph along the bottom of the Sonar page.

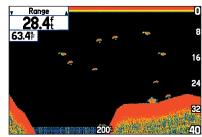
**Background Color**—select the color for the Sonar page and the sonar on the Map split.



Sonar Page with the Sonar Display settings changed

# **Understanding Sonar**

The transducer mounted on your vessel transmits sound waves toward the bottom of the water in a cone-shaped pattern. When a transmitted sound wave strikes an underwater object—such as the bottom, a structure, or a fish—sound is reflected back to the transducer. The transducer collects the reflected sound waves and sends the data to the GSD 20 Sounder Module and then to the 276C Plus to be processed and displayed. The underwater data is shown on the Sonar display in the order that it is returned; first returned is the first on the display.



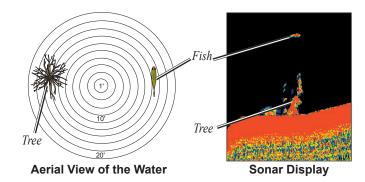
**Sonar Page** 

Generally speaking, if the only thing between the transducer and the bottom is water, the first strong return comes from the bottom directly below the transducer and sets the bottom level. Weaker secondary returns provide the detailed data. Stronger returns display in darker colors, with red being the strongest return.

# **Understanding the Sonar Display**

One of the first things to understand about sonar is that the transducer sends a beam down to the bottom of the water, much like the beam of a flashlight. The beam starts small near your vessel and expands as it gets to the bottom. Refer to "Transducer Coverage" for more detailed information.

The Sonar page does not display a three-dimensional representation of the underwater environment; the display is in two-dimensions, much like if you took a picture of an aquarium. Only the depth of the item in the water is displayed. The Sonar display does not show you where an item is located horizontally in the water, as shown in the drawings below. The fish is not directly above the tree in reality, but it may look like it is on the Sonar page.







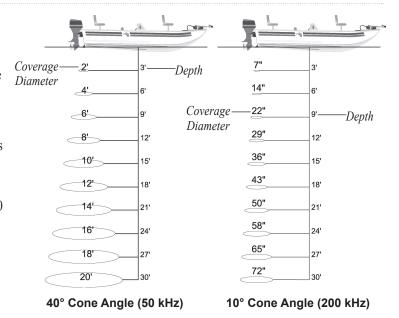


## **Transducer Coverage**

The area covered by the transmitted sound waves is determined by the cone angle of the transducer and the water depth. The wide cone angles ( $40^{\circ}$ ) associated with low frequencies (50 kHz) provide a large coverage area for finding fish within a coverage width that is approximately 2/3 of the water depth. However, this also means that wide cone angles produce less bottom detail and resolution. As shown in the drawing on the near right, the  $40^{\circ}$  cone angle produces a coverage area of approximately a 20-foot diameter circle at a 30-foot depth.

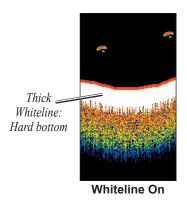
The narrow cone angles (10°) associated with high frequencies (200 kHz) provide better bottom resolution and crisper detail, but cannot show a large coverage area for finding fish. The 10° cone angle provides a coverage width that is approximately 2/10 of the water depth. As shown in the drawing on the far right, the 10° cone angle produces a coverage area of approximately a 6-foot diameter circle at a 30-foot depth.

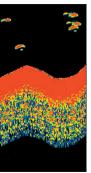
Dual frequency mode combines both frequencies to get the best coverage area and contour/depth readings.



#### Whiteline

The GSD 20 Sounder Module can help you determine whether the bottom is hard or soft. When the sonar sound waves are reflected back by the bottom, a hard bottom returns a stronger signal than a soft bottom. A thin whiteline indicates a softer bottom, while a thick whiteline indicates a harder bottom. Normally, a red line is used to show the point where water meets the bottom. This line follows the bottom contour, along with any significant objects lying on the bottom. The unit uses the whiteline function to make the bottom layer information easier to distinguish.



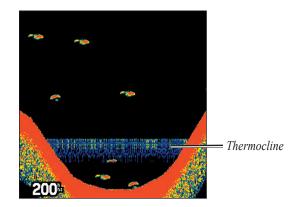


Whiteline Off

#### **Thermoclines**

A rough definition of a thermocline is a break in water where the water temperature changes faster than the water above it. Thermoclines are shown as the weakest colors.

One of the unique features offered by Garmin is See-Thru® technology, which allows the 276C Plus to hear both weak and strong signals simultaneously so it can identify fish returns under the toughest conditions, such as suspended in thermoclines or even hiding near structures. See-Thru technology allows the GSD 20 Sounder Module to "see" through thermoclines and helps locate fish where they live—and fish love thermoclines!



# **A**PPENDIX

# **Specifications**

# **Physical**

Size: 5.7" W x 3.2" H x 1.9" D

(14.5 x 8.1 x 4.8 cm)

Weight: 13.6 oz (0.39 kg)

Display: 3.75" diagonal (9.5 cm) Transflective, 256-color

display with backlighting (480 x 320 pixels)

Case: Fully gasketed, high-impact plastic alloy,

waterproof to IEC 60529 IPX7

Temp. Range: 5°F to 140°F (-15°C to 60°C)

#### **Power**

Battery: Rechargeable lithium-ion

Battery Life: 5 to 15 hours depending upon the backlight

setting

Source: 11–35 VDC Fuse: 3AG-1.5 Amp

## **Performance**

Receiver: Differential-ready 12 parallel channel receiver

Acquisition Times: Approx. 15 seconds (warm start)

Approx. 45 seconds (cold start)

Approx. 5 minutes (First Time/AutoLocate®)

Update Rate: 1/second, continuous

## Accuracy

GPS: 15 meters (49 feet) RMS 95% typical

DGPS (USCG): 3–5 meters (10–16 ft), 95% typical

DGPS (WAAS): < 3 meters (10 ft) 95% typical with DGPS

corrections

Velocity: 0.1 knot RMS steady state

Dynamics: 6 g's





# **Care Information**

To resolve problems that cannot be remedied using this guide, contact Garmin Product Support in the U.S.A. at 800/800.1020 or Garmin Europe at 44/0870.8501241.

# **Cleaning the Unit**

The 276C Plus is constructed of high quality materials and does not require user maintenance other than cleaning. Clean the unit using a cloth dampened with a mild detergent solution. Avoid chemical cleaners and solvents that may damage plastic components. Wipe the unit dry with a dry cloth.

# Storing the 276C Plus

Do not store the 276C Plus where prolonged exposure to temperature extremes may occur (such as in the trunk of a car), as permanent damage may result. User information, such as waypoints and routes, is retained in the unit's memory without the need for external power. It is always a good practice to back up important user data by manually recording it or downloading it to a PC (transferring it to MapSource).

## Immersing the Unit in Water

The 276C Plus is waterproof to IEC Standard 60529 IPX7. It can withstand immersion in 1 meter of water for 30 minutes. Prolonged submersion can cause damage to the unit. After submersion, wipe and air dry the unit before reuse or charging.





# **Optional Accessories**

In addition to the standard accessories included with your 276C Plus, several optional accessories are available to enhance the operation of the 276C Plus.

To obtain replacement parts and optional accessories, contact your Garmin Dealer, Garmin Product Support in the U.S.A. at 800/800.1020, or Garmin Europe at 44/0870.8501241.



WARNING: Garmin accessories have been designed and specifically tested for use with Garmin products. Accessories offered by other manufacturers have not been tested or approved for use with Garmin products. Use of such accessories could cause damage to the 276C Plus and void the warranty.

**Auto Navigation Kit**: Provides the parts and map data to use the 276C Plus in an automobile.

GA 29, GA 29F, and GA 26C Antennas: Garmin remote antennas.

**Non-Skid Friction Mount**: Portable vehicle mount, no installation required.

**Permanent and Temporary Adhesive Disks**: Adhesive disks for using the unit in a vehicle.

**External Speaker with 12/24-Volt Adapter Cable**: Allows the unit to operate from the vehicle's power system through the cigarette lighter adapter. Provides a speaker for vocal prompts.

**PC** Interface Cable: Connects the unit to a serial port on your PC.

**Power/Data Cable**: Allows you to connect the unit to the electrical system using bare wires.

**Programmable Data Cards**: Blank data cards available in 8 MB, 16 MB, 32 MB, 64 MB, 128 MB, and 256 MB sizes. Download detailed map data from MapSource CD-ROMs to a data card, either directly through your 276C Plus using the PC USB Cable, the optional PC Interface Cable, or with the optional USB Data Card Programmer.

**USB Data Card Programmer**: Programs blank data cards at high speed through a PC.

**Carrying Case**: Protects the 276C Plus when not in use; has storage space for data cards.

**Protective Cover**: Snaps on the front of the unit to protect the screen from damage.

**MapSource Software CD-ROMs**: Offers several detailed mapping options that are compatible with the 276C Plus, including City Select, BlueChart, Fishing Hot Spots, and Topo.

**Pre-Programmed Data Cards**: Data cards pre-programmed with either Garmin BlueChart or Fishing Hot Spots map data.



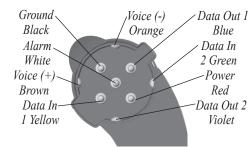


# Installation Information

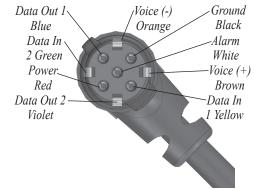
This section of the Appendix provides information on connecting the 276C Plus to auxiliary devices and removing the antenna.

# **Connecting the Power/Data Cable**

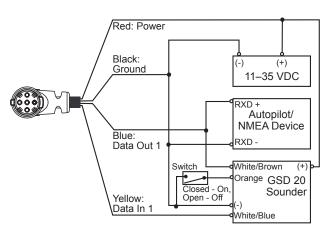
The power/data cable connects the 276C Plus to an 11–35 VDC system and provides interface capabilities for connecting external devices. The color code in the diagram below and to the right indicates the appropriate harness connections. Replacement fuse is a 3AG-1.5 Amp fuse.



Power/Data Connector on the 276C Plus Unit



#### Power/Data Connector on the Cable







# Connecting Your 276C Plus to a Computer

Your 276C Plus can be connected to your computer using the supplied USB cable to connect to a USB data port or the optional PC Interface Cable to connect to a DB-9 serial communications port.



**NOTE:** Fully install the supplied MapSource program, Trip & Waypoint Manager, on your computer before connecting the USB cable to the computer.

#### To connect your GPS to your computer:

1. Raise the rubber weather cap to expose the connectors. Connect the small end of your cable to the lower connector on the back of the 276C Plus.



2. When using the supplied USB Data Cable, connect the larger end of the cable to an available USB data port (see below).



When using a PC Interface Cable, connect the larger end of the cable to a serial communications port on your computer (see below).



**Serial Communications Port** 

#### Information about USB Drivers

The USB drivers should have been automatically installed when you installed the MapSource program that came with your 276C Plus. When you initially connect the 276C Plus to a USB port, your computer may prompt you to locate the destination of the drivers for the device. You only need to install the drivers once. After the drivers are installed, your computer will always detect your 276C Plus when it is connected. USB drivers may be updated periodically. You can find these updates at www.garmin.com.



# **Using xImage for Customized Waypoint Icons**

xImage allows you to exchange images between your PC and your 276C Plus. You can download and save screen shots of any screen displayed on your unit. xImage also allows you to download customizable splash screens and waypoint symbols from compatible GPS units, customize them (if you have an image editing program on your PC), and send them back to your GPS unit.

You can download xImage from the Garmin Web site at http://www.garmin.com/ximage/. Refer to the help file for complete instructions about using xImage.

# **Installing and Removing Data Cards**

The 276C Plus uses an optional Garmin data card to display digital charts and maps or save user data. Install the data card in the card slot located on the bottom of the unit. Install or remove the data card at any time, whether the unit is on or off.

You can load a variety of information on your data card, such as BlueChart and MapSource detailed maps, and waypoint, route, and track information saved in a MapSource program. You can also buy pre-programmed cards to use with your 276C Plus.

Data cards are not waterproof, should not be exposed to moisture or excessive static charges, and should be stored in the case supplied with the card

#### To install a data card:

- 1. Insert the card into the slot on the bottom of the unit. Be sure the label is facing the front of the unit.
- 2. Firmly push the card into the unit. It is not necessary to force the card. The handle is still exposed when it is properly inserted.
- If the unit is on, a confirmation tone sounds. The first time
  you insert a programmed data card, the unit takes a few
  seconds to read the card. Once the data card has been
  properly installed and accepted, a summary screen noting
  the card details appears. Press ENTER to acknowledge.

If you insert a data card and get a card format not recognized message, try removing the card and reinserting it. If the card is still not recognized, contact Garmin or your Garmin dealer.

#### To remove a data card:

- Grasp the card handle. The handle expands for easy removal.
- 2. Pull the card out of the card slot on the bottom of the unit.
- 3. If the unit is on, a confirmation tone sounds when the data card has been removed.

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# Interfacing

The following formats are supported for connection of external devices: GARMIN proprietary Differential GPS (DGPS), NMEA 0180, 0182, 0183 (versions 1.5, 2.0, 2.3, 3.01), ASCII Text Output, and RTCM SC-104 input (version 2.0).

The following are the Approved Sentences for NMEA 0183, version 3.01 output: GPRMC, GPGGA, GPGSA, GPGSV, GPGLL, GPBOD, GPRTE, and GPWPL. The following are the Proprietary Sentences for NMEA 0183, version 3.01 output: PGRME, PGRMZ, and PGRMM.

The 276C Plus also includes NMEA input with support for the BWC, DBT, DPT, MTW, VHW, VTG, and XTE sentences.

Garmin's proprietary communication protocol is available from the Web site (www.garmin.com).

# **Removing the Antenna**

You can remove the antenna to use an external antenna. After the antenna is removed, the BNC connector is exposed and ready for use with an external antenna. For information on connecting an external antenna to the 276C Plus, refer to the installation instructions that came with the antenna.

#### To remove the antenna:

- Remove the external power cable from the connector on the back of the 276C Plus.
- 2. Rotate the antenna to approximately a seven o'clock position. The alignment notches in the casing must line up with the notches on the antenna.
- 3. Pull the antenna away from the 276C Plus.



Removing the Antenna





# **Learning about GPS**

The Global Positioning System (GPS) is a satellite-based navigation system made up of a network of 24 satellites placed into orbit by the United States Department of Defense.

GPS was originally intended for military applications, but in the 1980s, the government made the system available for civilian use. GPS works in any weather conditions, anywhere in the world, 24 hours a day. There are no subscription fees or setup charges to use GPS. For more information, refer to the Garmin Web site at www. garmin.com and also read the *GPS Guide for Beginners*, which can be found on the Web site at http://www.garmin.com/aboutGPS/manual.html

#### **Common GPS Terms**

**Initialization**—the first time a GPS receiver orients itself to its current location and collects data. After the receiver is initialized, it remembers its location and acquires a position more quickly.

**Position**—an exact, unique location based on geographic coordinates (Latitude and Longitude).

**Route**—A group of waypoints entered into the GPS receiver in the sequence you desire to navigate them.

**Waypoint**—a location you store in your GPS. It may be a checkpoint on a route or a significant ground feature, such as your campsite or favorite fishing spot.

# What is Differential GPS (DGPS)?

The United States and Canadian governments (among others) have set up Differential GPS (DGPS) stations to transmit correction signals. They are operational in coastal areas and on many navigable river systems.

The DGPS system is available for use without a fee, but you do need additional equipment (a beacon receiver compatible with the RTCM format sentences supported by your Garmin GPS) to receive DGPS signals.

Refer to the United States Coast Guard's Web site (http://www.navcen.uscg.gov/) for locations and status of the differential stations.

#### **Differential Field**

Differential receiver status is indicated in the bottom left field of the GPS page and will show one of the following conditions:

- **None**: No optional beacon receiver is attached or enabled in the Com 1 or 2 tab of the Main Menu or WAAS is turned Off.
- **Searching for WAAS**: WAAS is enabled and the receiver is searching for WAAS signals.



- Using WAAS: WAAS capability is enabled and the unit is receiving WAAS corrections.
- Check Beacon Wiring: The DGPS setting is enabled in the Com 1 or 2 tab of the Main Menu but no DGPS device is detected.
- **No Beacon Signal**: DGPS receiver is attached, but not transmitting RTCM data to GPS.
- **Tuning Beacon**: The receiver is tuning manually to a DGPS frequency.
- Using Differential: The unit is receiving DGPS corrections.
- **Scanning for Beacon**: The DGPS receiver is scanning for an available frequency.

#### What is WAAS?

The Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS) is an FAA-funded project to improve the overall integrity of the GPS signal and increase position accuracy for users in North America.

The system is made up of satellites and approximately twenty-five ground reference stations positioned across the United States that monitor GPS satellite data. Two master stations, located on either coast, collect data from the reference stations and create a GPS data correction message.

According to the FAA's Web site, testing in September 2002 of WAAS confirmed an accuracy performance of 1–2 meters horizontal and 2–3 meters vertical throughout the majority of the continental United States and portions of Alaska.

WAAS is just one service provider that adheres to the MOPS (Minimum Operational Performance Standard) for global Satellite Based Augmentation Systems (SBAS). Eventually, there will be several services of worldwide geostationary communication satellites and ground reference stations.

All SBAS systems use the same receiver frequency; therefore, any operational SBAS system should be capable of providing your GPS unit with increased accuracy at any location in the world.

Currently, enabling WAAS on your Garmin 276C Plus in regions that are not supported by ground stations may not improve accuracy, even when receiving signals from an SBAS satellite. In fact it can degrade the accuracy to less than that provided by GPS satellites alone. For this reason, when you enable WAAS on your Garmin GPS receiver, the receiver automatically uses the method that achieves the best accuracy. To enable WAAS, refer to page 6.

For more information, go to http://gps.faa.gov/Programs/WAAS/waas.htm.





# **LORAN TD Setup**

LORAN C is a radio navigation aid operated and maintained in the United States by the United States Coast Guard. The name LORAN is an acronym for "LOng RAnge Navigation." The LORAN system covers the entire United States and the United States Coastal Confluence Zone. From the perspective of a mariner, the system is used for ocean and coastal navigation. It can be used as a supplemental system for harbor and harbor approach navigation, and it is used for inland navigation by recreational vehicles.

#### **LORAN TD Feature**

The LORAN TD (Time Delay) feature eases the transition from using LORAN to using GPS. The unit automatically converts GPS coordinates to LORAN TDs for those who have a collection of LORAN fixes for favorite fishing spots and other waypoints recorded as TDs. You can display your position as a TD or enter waypoints as TDs. The accuracy to be expected from this conversion is approximately thirty (30) meters. When the unit is placed in the LORAN TD format mode, it simulates the operation of a LORAN receiver. Position coordinates may be displayed as TDs, and all navigation functions may be used as if the unit was actually receiving LORAN signals.

## **Using the LORAN TD Format**

When creating new waypoints using LORAN TD coordinates, you must set the correct LORAN chain number and secondary stations in the Setup TD field before storing the waypoint. After the waypoint is stored in unit memory, it will always reference the LORAN chain number and secondary stations currently selected in the Setup TD field. If you enter a different LORAN chain number or change the secondary stations or offsets in the Setup TD field, the active waypoint information will reflect those changes. Since the 276C Plus does not rely on the LORAN signal for navigation, it can reference a different GRI chain and/or secondary stations and still navigate to the location stored in memory.

Enable LORAN TD through the Location Format field in the Location Setup tab of the Main Menu. The LORAN TD Setup window contains the fields to select the Loran GRI-Chain Number, Primary and Secondary Stations, and TD Offsets.





#### To set up Loran TD from the Main Menu:

- 1. Press **MENU** twice to display the Main Menu.
- 2. Use the **Rocker** key to highlight Setup on the vertical tab list. Then select **Location** from the row of horizontal tabs.
- Using the Rocker key, highlight the Location Format field and press ENTER.



**Location Tab of the Setup Tab** 

- 4. Highlight Loran TD press ENTER.
- Highlight the Setup button located on the right side of the Location Format field and press ENTER. The Loran TD Setup window appears.
- To change the settings of any of the five fields, highlight the field, press ENTER, enter the desired setting using the Rocker key, then press ENTER.



**LORAN TD Setup** 

7. When done, highlight the **Save** button and press **ENTER**.

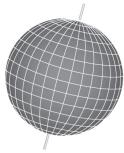
If the active GRI Chain, secondary stations, or offsets have been changed since the waypoint was created, the waypoint will now reference the active GRI chain and secondary stations and adjust the TD coordinates accordingly. Remember that the GPS is not relying on the LORAN signal for navigation and actually converts the TD coordinate to a useful latitude and longitude coordinate before storing the waypoint to memory or using it for navigation. Because of this, the unit can navigate to a TD coordinate anywhere in the world.

You must know your GRI chain number and secondary stations to create a LORAN TD position. For more information, read our *LORAN TD Position Format Handbook*, available at the Garmin Web site, at www.garmin.com/support/userManual.jsp.





# **Map Datums and Location Formats**



Map Datums are based on a mathematical model of the Earth.

## What are a Map Datum and which should I use?

A datum is a mathematical model of the Earth that approximates the shape of the Earth and enables calculations to be carried out in a consistent and accurate manner. The datum is physically represented by a framework of ground monuments whose positions have been accurately measured and calculated on this reference surface. Lines of latitude and longitude on a map or chart are referenced to a specific map datum. Every chart has a map datum reference, and you can set the 276C Plus to match most of those commonly used.

If you are navigating and comparing the GPS coordinates to a map, chart, or other reference, set the map datum in the GPS unit to the same datum as the map to ensure the most accurate navigation.

# What is a Location Format and which should I use?

Your current location can be viewed on the GPS in the form of coordinates. Since different maps and charts use different location formats, Garmin GPS units allow you to choose the correct coordinate system for the type of map you are using. The most common format is latitude and longitude, which is utilized by all Garmin units.

You may choose to change the location format to use with other coordinate systems in Location field of the Location Setup tab. UTM/UPS (Universal Transverse Mercator/Universal Polar Stereographic) are easy-to-use metric grids that are found on most USGS topographic quadrangle maps. You can also select one of several other grids, including a user-definable grid (for the advanced user).

For more information about using paper maps with your Garmin unit, refer to *Using a Garmin GPS with Paper Land Maps*, available for download at www.garmin.com/support/userManual.jsp.

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# **Digital Selective Calling (DSC)**

Digital Selective Calling (DSC) uses marine VHF radio and Global Positioning System (GPS) technologies to transmit and receive location information. DSC is used by mariners to assist them in two major areas: Distress Calls and Position Reporting.

A non-emergency DSC Position Report allows mariners to exchange and display their positions. When you receive a DSC position, you can create a waypoint or to show the received position on an electronic map.

An emergency DSC Distress Call allows a vessel in trouble to transmit a substantial amount of information in a single transmission, or "call," without the need for voice communication. When any nearby rescuer receives the DSC signal, an alarm sounds, and they immediately receive the position of the caller.

The rescuer may then choose to navigate (Go To) the caller's position to assist or forward the call on to the Coast Guard. When the Coast Guard receives the call, they can immediately access the caller's information (such as who they are and the type of vessel) in their database while they are in transit to the caller's position.

Any time a vessel receives a DSC call, they can store that location and quickly navigate to that position using a Go To. This makes DSC a time-saver, especially in an emergency situation. In order to use DSC, users must first register their VHF radio with the FCC and receive a Maritime Mobile Service Identity (MMSI) number.

# What is a Maritime Mobile Service Identity (MMSI) number?

Maritime Mobile Service Identity (MMSI) basically allows a VHF radio to act like a phone. The 9-digit MMSI number acts like a phone number when used in a Position Report and as a unique identifier to the Coast Guard when used in an emergency Distress Call. To obtain a Maritime Mobile Service Identity (MMSI) number, users must register their VHF radio with the FCC (Form 605).

### Garmin does not supply this number!

For more information regarding MMSI numbers, visit http://www.navcen.uscg.gov/marcomms/gmdss/mmsi.htm.







# How are MMSI assignments obtained?

Non-commercial users, such as recreational users, who remain in United States waters and only carry VHF, EPIRB (Emergency Position Indicating Radio Beacons), and Radar are not required to have a FCC ship station license. The FCC and Coast Guard have authorized some second and third party vendors to assign MMSI numbers. This service is limited to registering recreational vessels only. To receive information on how to obtain a recreational MMSI number, contact http://www.uscg.mil/rescue21/links/mmsi.htm or http://wireless.fcc.gov/marine/.

#### Non-Federal Users in the United States

Commercial users, or those who travel outside the United States or Canada, must apply for a ship radio station license or an amendment to a ship radio station license. To find out if you require a Ship Radio Station license, contact http://wireless.fcc.gov/marine/fctsht14. html. If your vessel requires licensing by the FCC, you will obtain a MMSI during the application/licensing process when you file FCC Forms 159 and 605.

#### Federal Users in the United States

Federal users can obtain MMSI assignments from their agency radio spectrum management office. These procedures are currently under review by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA).

#### Users Outside the United States

Users can obtain an MMSI assignment from their telecommunications authority or ship registry, often by obtaining or amending their ship station license.

#### Users In Canada

Industry Canada is responsible for assigning MMSI numbers to commercial and recreational vessels. Information is available at the following Web site: http://sd.ic.gc.ca/engdoc/mmsi.jsp.

# How can Garmin help you with DSC?

To receive Distress Calls or Position Reports, you must have a DSC-equipped chartplotter as well as a VHF radio with DSC support. During normal, non-emergency Position Report communication, Channel 70 (156.525 MHz) has been set aside as the VHF/DSC digital call channel.

For a Distress Call, press the MayDay button on the VHF radio. The call transmits on an emergency channel with the MMSI number attached to the call, if the receiver has DSC support. Any DSC-equipped mariner (on sea or land) within range can receive the call.

When the 276C Plus is connected to a VHF with DSC support, the GPS unit displays a Call List, Log, and a Directory. Basic wiring is required for the Garmin unit and VHF radio to send and receive NMEA data from each other.





# **Data Field Options**

The following list provides a brief description of each data field option. Some of these options are supported only by devices interfaced to your 276C Plus.

Accuracy: The current accuracy of your GPS determined location.

Battery Timer: The time remaining on the battery before it is fully discharged.

**Bearing**: The compass direction from your current location to a destination.

**Course**: The desired path of travel from your starting location to a destination.

**Course to Steer**: The recommended direction to steer in order to reduce cross-track error and return to the course line. Displayed as **Steer**.

**Cross Track**: The distance you are off a desired course in either direction, left or right.

**Depth**: (Marine Only) The depth of water from sonar NMEA input.

Dest Wpt: See Waypoint (Destination) on the next page.

**Distance (Destination)**: The entire distance, from beginning to end, of a route.

**Distance (Next)**: The distance to the next point on a route.

**ETA (Destination)**: Estimated Time of Arrival. The estimated time you will reach your destination.

**ETA (Next)**: Estimated Time of Arrival. The estimated time you will reach the next point on your route.

**ETE (Destination)**: Estimated Time Enroute. The estimated time required to reach your destination.

**ETE** (Next): Estimated Time Enroute. The estimated time required to reach the next point on your route.

Elevation: The altitude (height) above or below mean sea level (MSL).

GPS Status: The current status of the GPS receiver, such as "3D GPS."

Location (Lat/Lon): Your current location as latitude/longitude coordinates.

**Location (Selected)**: Your current location described in the selected units of measure (other than lat/lon).

Max Speed: The maximum speed the unit has moved since last reset.

Mov Avg Spd: See Trip Avg. Speed (Moving) on the next page.

Move Timer: See Trip Timer (Moving) on the next page.

Next Course: The remaining distance of the route.

**Next Turn**: The remaining distance to the next waypoint on the route.

Next Wpt: See Waypoint (Next) on the next page.

**Odometer**: The total distance traveled since the Odometer was reset.

**Pointer**: The arrow indicating the direction to travel to the next point on a route.

Power: The power indicator icon: Battery, External Power, or Charging.

**Speed**: Your current vehicle speed can be measured in miles per hour, kilometers per hour, or knots.

Steer: See Course to Steer on the previous page.

Sunrise: The time at which the sun rises on this day.

**Sunset**: The time at which the sun sets on this day.







**Time**: The current time and date. It can be displayed in 12-hour or 24-hour format in local time or universal (UTC) time.

**Track**: The direction of movement relative to a ground position. Also referred to as ground track.

**Trip Avg. Speed (Moving)**: The average speed while moving since the last reset of the Trip Computer. Displayed as **Mov Avg Spd**.

**Trip Avg. Speed (Total)**: The total average speed traveled since the last reset of the Trip Computer. Displayed as **Ttl Avg Spd**.

**Trip Odometer**: The total distance traveled since the Trip Computer was reset.

**Trip Timer (Moving)**: The length of time your vehicle has been in motion, since the Trip Computer was reset. Displayed as **Move Timer**.

**Trip Timer (Total)**: The total time the unit has been tracking since the Trip Computer was reset.

Ttl Avg Spd: See Trip Avg. Speed (Total).

**Turn**: The direction of, and distance to, the next turn on an active route.

User Timer: The timer you set in the Main Menu.

**Velocity Made Good**: The rate of closure on a destination based upon your current speed and course of travel. Displayed as **VMG**.

**Vertical Speed**: The rate of climb or descent.

**Voltage**: The direct current voltage level of an external power source.

**Water Speed**: (Marine Only) The data acquired from measurement devices interfaced to the unit is used to calculate your current speed over water.

Water Temperature: (Marine Only) The temperature of water at a measured

depth using measurement devices interfaced to the unit.

**Waypoint (Destination)**: The last point on a route, your destination. Displayed as **Dest Wpt**.

Waypoint (Next): The next waypoint in your route. Displayed as Next Wpt.





# Messages

Approaching Turn: You are nearing a turn in a route.

Arriving at Destination: You are nearing your destination.

Batteries Low: The battery needs to be recharged.

**Can't Unlock Maps**: No applicable unlock code for one or more maps was found. All MapSource maps are not accessible.

**Database Error**: Internal problem with the unit. Contact your dealer or Garmin Product Support to have the unit repaired.

**Deep Water**: The water is deeper than the amount set in the Deep Water Alarm.

**Dragging Anchor**: The distance set in the Anchor Drag Alarm is exceeded.

Lost Satellite Reception: The unit is unable to receive satellite signals.

Memory Full: Unit memory is full, no further data can be saved.

**Near Proximity Point**: You have reached the distance set for a proximity waypoint.

No Diff GPS Location: RTCM is selected but the unit is not receiving DGPS data.

None Found: No data matched the search criteria.

No Tide Stations for that Area: No tide stations within 100 miles of the area.

**Off Course**: You are off course by the distance set in the Off Course Alarm.

Proximity Memory Full: No additional proximity waypoints can be saved.

Proximity Radius Overlaps: The radius of two proximity waypoints overlap.

Route Already Exists: You have entered a route name that already exists.

Route Memory Full: No additional routes can be saved.

**Route Truncated**: Uploaded route from another device has more than 50 waypoints.

Route Waypoint Memory Full: No additional route waypoints can be saved.

**Shallow Water**: The water is shallower than the amount set in the Shallow Water Alarm.

Track Already Exists: A saved track with the same name already exists.

**Track Log Full**: The track log is full and track recording has been turned off. In order to record more track points, you will need to clear the track log and turn track recording on.

**Track Memory Full**: No more track data can be stored. Delete the old track data to store the new data.

**Track Truncated**: A complete uploaded track will not fit in memory. The oldest track log points have been deleted.

Transfer Complete: Data transfer has been completed.

Waypoint Already Exists: A waypoint with the same name already exists.

**Waypoint Memory Full**: The unit has stored the maximum number of waypoints.





# **Safety and Product Information**

This section of the Appendix contains information about your license agreement and warranty, as well as compliance information. Read the Safety Information to learn how to properly and safely operate the 276C Plus.

# **Software License Agreement**

BY USING THE 276C PLUS, YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE FOLLOWING SOFTWARE LICENSE AGREEMENT. PLEASE READ THIS AGREEMENT CAREFULLY.

Garmin grants you a limited license to use the software embedded in this device (the "Software") in binary executable form in the normal operation of the product. Title, ownership rights, and intellectual property rights in and to the Software remain with Garmin.

You acknowledge that the Software is the property of Garmin and is protected under the United States of America copyright laws and international copyright treaties. You further acknowledge that the structure, organization, and code of the Software are valuable trade secrets of Garmin and that the Software in source code form remains a valuable trade secret of Garmin. You agree not to decompile, disassemble, modify, reverse assemble, reverse engineer, or reduce to human readable form the Software or any part thereof or create any derivative works based on the Software. You agree not to export or re-export the Software to any country in violation of the export control laws of the United States of America.

## **Product Registration**

Help us better support you by completing our online registration today! Have the serial number of your 276C Plus handy and connect to our Web site (www.garmin.com). Look for the Product Registration link on our Home page.

Use this area to record the serial number (8-digit number located on the back of the box) in case your 276C Plus is lost, stolen, or needs service. Keep your original sales receipt in a safe place or attach a photocopy inside the manual.

#### **Contact Garmin**

If you should encounter any difficulty while using your GPS unit, or if you have any questions, in the U.S.A. contact Garmin Product Support by phone: 913/397.8200 or 800/800.1020, Monday–Friday, 8 AM–5 PM Central Time; or by e-mail at sales@garmin.com. In Europe, contact Garmin (Europe) Ltd. at 44/0870.8501241.





# **Limited Warranty**

This Garmin product is warranted to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for one year from the date of purchase. Within this period, Garmin will at its sole option repair or replace any components that fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts or labor, provided that the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost. This warranty does not cover failures due to abuse, misuse, accident or unauthorized alteration or repairs.

THE WARRANTIES AND REMEDIES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES EXPRESS OR IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY LIABILITY ARISING UNDER ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE. THIS WARRANTY GIVES YOU SPECIFIC LEGAL RIGHTS, WHICH MAY VARY FROM STATE TO STATE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL GARMIN BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER RESULTING FROM THE USE, MISUSE, OR INABILITY TO USE THIS PRODUCT OR FROM DEFECTS IN THE PRODUCT. Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations may not apply to you.

Garmin retains the exclusive right to repair or replace the unit or software or offer a full refund of the purchase price at its sole discretion. SUCH REMEDY SHALL BE YOUR SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

To obtain warranty service, contact your local Garmin authorized dealer or call Garmin Product Support for shipping instructions and an RMA tracking

number. The unit should be securely packed with the tracking number clearly written on the outside of the package. The unit should then be sent, freight charges prepaid, to any Garmin warranty service station. A copy of the original sales receipt is required as the proof of purchase for warranty repairs.

Garmin International, Inc.

1200 E 151st Street, Olathe, Kansas 66062 U.S.A.

Tel. 913/397.8200

Fax. 913/397.8282

Garmin (Europe) Ltd.

Unit 5, The Quadrangle, Abbey Park Industrial Estate, Romsey, SO51 9DL U.K. Tel. 44/0870.8501241 Fax 44/0870.8501251

Online Purchases: Products sold through online auctions are not eligible for rebates or other special offers from Garmin. Online auction confirmations are not accepted for warranty verification. To obtain warranty service, an original or copy of the sales receipt from the original retailer is required. Garmin will not replace missing components from any package purchased through an online auction.

International Purchases: A separate warranty is provided by international distributors for units purchased outside the United States. This warranty is provided by the local in-country distributor and this distributor provides local service for your unit. Distributor warranties are only valid in the area of intended distribution. Units purchased in the United States or Canada must be returned to the Garmin service center in the United Kingdom, the United States. Canada. or Taiwan for service.

The 276C Plus has no user-serviceable parts. Should you ever encounter a problem with your unit, please take it to an authorized Garmin dealer for repairs.

The 276C Plus is fastened shut with screws. Any attempt to open the case to change or modify the unit in any way will void your warranty and may result in permanent damage to the equipment.

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# **FCC Compliance**

The 276C Plus complies with Part 15 of the FCC interference limits for Class B digital devices FOR HOME OR OFFICE USE. These limits are designed to provide more reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation, and are more stringent than "outdoor" requirements.

Operation of this device is subject to the following conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and may cause harmful interference to radio communications if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and the receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

The 276C Plus does not contain any user-serviceable parts. Repairs should only be made by an authorized Garmin service center. Unauthorized repairs or modifications could result in permanent damage to the equipment and void your warranty and your authority to operate this device under Part 15 regulations.

## Safety Information

**WARNING**: The 276C Plus contains a lithium-ion rechargeable battery. The battery used in this device may present a risk of fire or chemical burn if mistreated. Do not recharge out of the unit, disassemble, heat above 140°F (60°C), or incinerate.

**WARNING**: If original battery must be removed for replacement, dispose of used battery properly. Contact your local waste disposal department for information on proper disposal of lithium-ion batteries. Keep used battery away from children. Do not disassemble and do not dispose of in fire.

**WARNING**: Only replace with Garmin Lithium-Ion Battery Pack (Garmin Part Number 010-10517-00). Use of another battery may present a risk of fire or explosion.

WARNING: This product, its packaging, and its components contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm. This Notice is being provided in accordance with California's Proposition 65. If you have any questions or would like additional information, refer to our Web site at http://www.garmin.com/prop65.

**CAUTION**: Use the 276C Plus at your own risk. To reduce the risk of unsafe operation, carefully review and understand all aspects of this *Owner's Manual*—and thoroughly practice operation using Simulator mode prior to actual use. When in actual use, carefully compare indications from the 276C Plus to all available navigation sources, including information from other NAVAIDs, visual sightings, charts, etc. For safety, always resolve any discrepancies before continuing navigation.

**CAUTION**: IT IS THE USER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO USE THIS PRODUCT PRUDENTLY. THIS PRODUCT IS INTENDED TO BE USED







ONLY AS A NAVIGATIONAL AID AND MUST NOT BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE REQUIRING PRECISE MEASUREMENT OF DIRECTION, DISTANCE, LOCATION, OR TOPOGRAPHY. THIS PRODUCT SHOULD NOT BE USED TO DETERMINE GROUND PROXIMITY FOR AIRCRAFT NAVIGATION.

**CAUTION**: The electronic chart is an aid to navigation and is designed to facilitate the use of authorized government charts, not replace them. Only official government charts and notices to mariners contain all information needed for save navigation—and, as always, the user is responsible for their prudent use.

WARNING: The Global Positioning System (GPS) is operated by the United States government, which is solely responsible for its accuracy and maintenance. The system is subject to changes which could affect the accuracy and performance of all GPS equipment. Although the Garmin 276C Plus is a precision electronic NAVigation AID (NAVAID), any NAVAID can be misused or misinterpreted, and therefore become unsafe.

MAP DATA INFORMATION: One of the goals of Garmin is to provide customers with the most complete and accurate cartography available, at a reasonable cost. We use a combination of governmental and private data sources, which we identify as required in product literature and copyright messages displayed. Virtually all data sources contain inaccurate or incomplete data to some degree. This is particularly true outside the United States, where complete and accurate digital data is either not available or prohibitively expensive.

Because the Garmin 276C Plus can be used for vehicular navigation, important safety considerations must be followed. Read and observe the following instructions.

WARNING: For use in vehicles, it is the sole responsibility of the owner/ operator of a vehicle to place and secure the 276C Plus so it will not interfere with the vehicle operating controls and safety devices, obstruct the driver's view of driving conditions, or cause or personal injury in the event of an accident.

Do not mount the unit over airbag panels or in the field of airbag deployment. Airbags expand with a rapid force that can propel objects in their path towards the driver or passengers, causing possible injury. Refer to airbag safety precautions in the vehicle owner's manual.

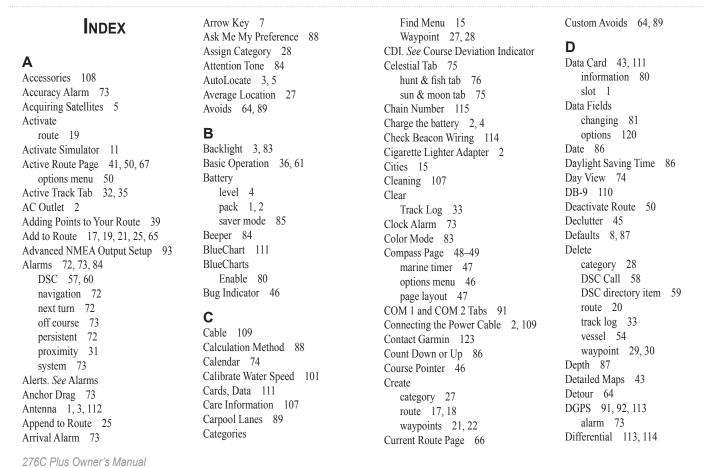
Do not mount the unit in a place where the driver or passengers are likely to impact it in a collision. The mounting hardware provided by Garmin is not warranted against collision damage or the consequences thereof.



Do Not Mount in Front of an Airbag Field of Deployment

WARNING: When used in vehicles, it is the sole responsibility of the driver of the vehicle to operate the vehicle in a safe manner, maintain full surveillance of all driving conditions at all times, and not become distracted by the unit to the exclusion of safe driving practices. It is unsafe to operate the controls of the unit while you are driving. The driver of a vehicle equipped with a 276C Plus must pay full attention to operation of the vehicle and road conditions while the vehicle is in motion. Failure to pay full attention could result in an accident with property damage and personal injury.











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